# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 10-Q

x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2018 OR

□ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM \_\_\_\_\_\_ TO \_\_\_\_\_

# **Commission file number:**

## 001-31829

# CARTER'S, INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

#### Delaware

13-3912933

(state or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

rporation of organization)

Phipps Tower 3438 Peachtree Road NE, Suite 1800 Atlanta, Georgia 30326 (Address of principal executive offices, including zip code) (678) 791-1000

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes (X) No ()

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes (X) No ()

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See definition of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one)

Large Accelerated Filer (X) Accelerated Filer ()

Non-Accelerated Filer ( ) (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller Reporting Company ( )

Emerging Growth Company ()

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ()

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ( ) No (X)

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

#### **Common Stock**

Common stock, par value \$0.01 per share

Outstanding Shares at April 20, 2018

46,940,990

## CARTER'S, INC. INDEX

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# **PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

# CARTER'S, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (dollars in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

		March 31, 2018	December 30, 2017	April 1, 2017
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	180,256	\$ 178,494	\$ 154,278
Accounts receivable, net		221,186	240,561	206,707
Finished goods inventories		479,344	548,722	434,712
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		54,297	52,935	48,396
Total current assets		935,083	1,020,712	 844,093
Property, plant, and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$416,153, \$404,173 and \$365,733, respectively	3,	369,064	377,924	386,275
Tradenames, net		365,506	365,551	365,684
Goodwill		230,008	230,424	232,925
Customer relationships, net		47,369	47,996	35,695
Other assets		28,176	28,435	23,034
Total assets	\$	1,975,206	\$ 2,071,042	\$ 1,887,706
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	116,310	\$ 182,114	\$ 101,386
Other current liabilities		109,626	 149,134	 125,634
Total current liabilities		225,936	331,248	227,020
Long-term debt, net		617,541	617,306	581,621
Deferred income taxes		87,422	84,944	133,652
Other long-term liabilities		189,493	180,128	173,280
Total liabilities	\$	1,120,392	\$ 1,213,626	\$ 1,115,573
Commitments and contingencies - Note 14				
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock; par value \$.01 per share; 100,000 shares authorized; none issued or outstanding at March 31, 2018, December 30, 2017, and April 1, 2017		_	_	_
Common stock, voting; par value \$.01 per share; 150,000,000 shares authorized; 47,113,576, 47,178,346 and 48,517,417 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2018, December 30, 2017 and April 1, 2017, respectively		471	472	485
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(30,855)	(29,093)	(33,793)
Retained earnings		885,198	886,037	805,441
Total stockholders' equity	-	854,814	857,416	772,133
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	1,975,206	\$ 2,071,042	\$ 1,887,706

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

# CARTER'S, INC. **CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS** (dollars in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

	Fiscal quarter ended							
	 March 31, 2018		April 1, 2017					
Net sales	\$ 755,786	\$	732,827					
Cost of goods sold	423,309		417,135					
Gross profit	332,477		315,692					
Royalty income, net	7,994		10,558					
Selling, general, and administrative expenses	 280,162		247,794					
Operating income	60,309		78,456					
Interest expense	7,985		7,104					
Interest income	(166)		(139)					
Other income, net	 (382)		(221)					
Income before income taxes	52,872		71,712					
Provision for income taxes	 10,403		25,117					
Net income	\$ 42,469	\$	46,595					
Basic net income per common share	\$ 0.90	\$	0.96					
Diluted net income per common share	\$ 0.89	\$	0.95					
Dividend declared and paid per common share	\$ 0.45	\$	0.37					

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

## CARTER'S, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (dollars in thousands)

(unaudited)

		Fiscal quarter ended							
	Ma	March 31, 2018 April 1, 2017							
Net income	\$	42,469	\$	46,595					
Other comprehensive income:									
Foreign currency translation adjustments		(1,762)		947					
Comprehensive income	\$	40,707	\$	47,542					

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

## CARTER'S, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

(amounts in thousands, except share amounts) (unaudited)

	Common stock - shares	Common stock - \$	Additional paid-in capital		Accumulated other comprehensive loss		comprehensive		er Retained earnings		 Total stockholders' equity
Balance at December 30, 2017	47,178,346	\$ 472	\$	—	\$	(29,093)	\$	886,037	\$ 857,416		
Exercise of stock options	95,006	1		4,768		_			4,769		
Withholdings from vesting of restricted stock	(55,164)	(1)		(6,582)		_		_	(6,583)		
Restricted stock activity	116,701	1		(1)		—		_	_		
Stock-based compensation		_		4,944		_		_	4,944		
Repurchase of common stock	(221,313)	(2)		(3,129)		—		(22,064)	(25,195)		
Cash dividends declared and paid		_				_		(21,244)	(21,244)		
Comprehensive income		_				(1,762)		42,469	40,707		
Balance at March 31, 2018	47,113,576	\$ 471	\$		\$	(30,855)	\$	885,198	\$ 854,814		

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

# CARTER'S, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(dollars in thousands) (unaudited)

		Fiscal quarter ended				
	Ma	arch 31, 2018	April 1, 2017			
Cash flows from operating activities:						
Net income	\$	42,469 \$	46,595			
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:						
Depreciation of property, plant, and equipment		21,137	19,513			
Amortization of intangible assets		921	250			
Amortization of debt issuance costs		431	373			
Stock-based compensation expense		4,944	4,779			
Unrealized foreign currency exchange gain, net		(353)	(62)			
Provisions for doubtful accounts receivable from customers		11,051	(1,651)			
Loss on disposal of property, plant, and equipment, net of recoveries		350	189			
Deferred income taxes		2,968	3,451			
Effect of changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions:						
Accounts receivable		8,623	17,898			
Finished goods inventories		68,294	82,086			
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(1,970)	(15,008)			
Accounts payable and other liabilities		(94,758)	(74,233)			
Net cash provided by operating activities		64,107	84,180			
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Capital expenditures		(14,744)	(17,991)			
Acquisitions of businesses, net of cash acquired		—	(143,704)			
Disposals and recoveries from property, plant, and equipment		373				
Net cash used in investing activities		(14,371)	(161,695)			
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Borrowings under secured revolving credit facility		50,000	20,000			
Payments on secured revolving credit facility		(50,000)	(18,965)			
Repurchases of common stock		(25,195)	(46,627)			
Dividends paid		(21,244)	(17,998)			
Withholdings from vestings of restricted stock		(6,583)	(5,552)			
Proceeds from exercises of stock options		4,769	1,626			
Net cash used in financing activities		(48,253)	(67,516)			
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		279	(49)			
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		1,762	(145,080)			
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		178,494	299,358			
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	180,256 \$	154,278			

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

#### CARTER'S, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

## NOTE 1 – THE COMPANY

Carter's, Inc. and its wholly owned subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company," "its," "us" and "our") design, source, and market branded childrenswear and related products under the *Carter's*, *Child of Mine, Just One You, Precious Firsts, Simple Joys, OshKosh B'gosh* ("*OshKosh*"), *Skip Hop* and other brands. The Company's products are sourced through contractual arrangements with manufacturers worldwide for: 1) wholesale distribution to leading department stores, national chains, and specialty retailers domestically and internationally and 2) distribution to the Company's own retail stores and eCommerce sites that market its brand name merchandise and other licensed products manufactured by other companies. As of March 31, 2018, the Company operated 1,039 retail stores.

#### NOTE 2 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("U.S. GAAP") for interim financial information and the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements contain all normal and recurring adjustments necessary to state fairly the consolidated financial condition, results of operations, comprehensive income, statement of stockholders' equity, and cash flows of the Company for the interim periods presented. Except as otherwise disclosed, all such adjustments consist only of those of a normal recurring nature. Operating results for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the 2018 fiscal year ending December 29, 2018.

The preparation of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ materially from those estimates.

The accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 30, 2017 was derived from the Company's audited consolidated financial statements included in its most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K. Certain information and footnote disclosure normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP have been condensed or omitted pursuant to the rules and regulations of the SEC and the instructions to Form 10-Q. As disclosed in Note 2, *Basis of Presentation*, and Note 3, *Revenue Recognition*, at the beginning of fiscal 2018 the Company adopted the Financial Accounting Standards Board's ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") No. 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, and related amendments ("ASC 606") using the full retrospective adoption method. The full retrospective method required the Company to apply the standard to the financial statements for the period of adoption as well as to each prior reporting period presented.

#### **Accounting Policies**

The accounting policies the Company follows are set forth in its most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K. There have been no material changes to these accounting policies, except as noted below for new accounting pronouncements adopted at the beginning of fiscal 2018.

#### Revenue from Contracts with Customers (ASC No. 606)

At the beginning of fiscal 2018, the Company adopted the provisions of ASC No. 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, and all related amendments ("ASC 606") using the full retrospective adoption method. Refer to Note 3, *Revenue Recognition*, for additional information.

The Company uses the five-step model to recognize revenue:

- 1) Identify the contract with the customer
- 2) Identity the performance obligation(s)
- 3) Determine the transaction price
- 4) Allocate the transaction price to each performance obligation if multiple obligations exist
- 5) Recognize the revenue as the performance obligations are satisfied

## Performance Obligations

The Company identifies each distinct performance obligation to transfer goods (or bundle of goods). The Company recognizes revenue when (or as) it satisfies a performance obligation by transferring control of the goods to the customer. Other than inbound and outbound freight and shipping arrangements, the Company does not use third parties to satisfy its performance obligations in revenue arrangements with customers.

#### When Performance Obligations Are Satisfied

Wholesale Revenues - The Company typically transfers control upon shipment. However, in certain arrangements where the Company retains the risk of loss during shipment, satisfaction of the performance obligation occurs when the goods reach the customer.

Retail Revenues - For transactions in stores, the Company satisfies its performance obligation at point of sale when the customer takes possession of the goods and tenders payment. The redemption of loyalty points under the Company's rewards program and redemptions of gift cards may be part of a transaction. For purchases made through the Company's eCommerce channel, revenue is recognized when the goods are physically delivered to the customer.

The Company satisfies its performance obligations with licensees over time as customers have the right to use the intellectual property over the contract period.

#### Significant Payment Terms

Retail customers tender a form of payment, such as cash or a credit/debit card, at point of sale. For wholesale customers and licensees, payment is due based on established terms.

#### Returns and Refunds

The Company establishes return provisions for retail customers. It is the Company's policy not to accept returns from wholesale customers.

## Significant Judgments

Sale of Goods - The Company relies on shipping terms to determine when performance obligations are satisfied. When goods are shipped to wholesale customers "FOB Shipping Point," control of the goods is transferred to the customer at the time of shipment if there are no remaining performance obligations. The Company recognizes the revenue once control passes to the customer. For retail transactions, no significant judgments are involved since revenue is recognized at the point of sale when tender is exchanged and the customer receives the goods.

Royalty Revenues - The Company transfers the right-to-use benefit to the licensee for the contract term and therefore the Company satisfies its performance obligation over time. Revenue recognized for each reporting period is based on the greater of: 1) the royalties owed on actual net sales by the licensee and 2) a minimum royalty guarantee, if applicable.

Transaction Price - The transaction price is the amount of consideration the Company expects to receive under the arrangement. The Company is required to estimate variable consideration (if any) and to factor that estimation into the determination of the transaction price. The Company may offer sales incentives to wholesale and retail customers, including discounts. For retail transactions, the Company has significant experience with return patterns and relies on this experience to estimate expected returns when determining the transaction price.

Standalone Selling Prices - For arrangements that contain multiple performance obligations, the Company allocates the transaction price to each performance obligation on a relative standalone selling price basis.

Costs Incurred to Obtain a Contract - Incremental costs to obtain contracts are not material to the Company.

#### Policy Elections

In addition to those previously disclosed, the Company has made the following accounting policy elections and practical expedients:

Portfolio Approach - The Company uses the portfolio approach when multiple contracts or performance obligations are involved in the determination of revenue recognition.

Taxes - The Company excludes from the transaction price any taxes collected from customers that are remitted to taxing authorities.

Shipping and Handling Charges - Charges that are incurred before and after the customer obtains control of goods are deemed to be fulfillment costs.

Time Value of Money - The Company's payment terms are less than one year from the transfer of goods. Therefore, the Company does not adjust promised amounts of consideration for the effects of the time value of money.

Disclosure of Remaining Performance Obligations - The Company does not disclose the aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to remaining performance obligations for contracts that are one year or less in term.

#### Classification of Costs Related to Defined Benefit Pension and Other Post-retirement Benefit Plans (ASU 2017-07)

At the beginning of fiscal 2018, the Company adopted ASU No. 2017-07, *Compensation - Retirement Benefits (Topic 715: Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Post-retirement Benefit Cost* ("ASU 2017-07"). ASU 2017-07 changes how employers that sponsor defined benefit pension and/or other post-retirement benefit plans present the net periodic benefit costs in the statement of operations. Under this new guidance, an employer's statement of operations presents service cost arising in the current period in the same statement line item as other employee compensation. However, all other components of current period costs related to defined benefit plans, such as prior service costs and actuarial gains and losses, are presented on the statement of operations, not the determination of costs. Net periodic pension costs related to the Company's frozen defined benefit pension plan and post-retirement medical benefit plan were not material for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 or prior periods. Prior period results have not been reclassified on the Company's statement of operations due to materiality.

#### Modifications to Share-based Compensation Awards (ASU 2017-09)

At the beginning of fiscal 2018, the Company adopted ASU No. 2017-09, *Compensation-Stock Compensation Topic 718-Scope of Modification Accounting* ("ASU 2017-09"). ASU 2017-09 clarifies when changes to the terms and conditions of share-based payment awards must be accounted for as modifications. Entities apply the modification accounting guidance if the value, vesting conditions, or classification of an award changes. The Company has not modified any share-based payment awards. Should the Company modify share-based payment awards in the future, it will apply the provisions of ASU 2017-09.

#### Definition of a Business (ASU 2017-01)

At the beginning of fiscal 2018, the Company adopted ASU No. 2017-01, *Business Combinations (Topic 805): Clarifying the Definition of a Business* ("ASU 2017-01"). ASU 2017-01 assists entities in determining if acquired assets constitute the acquisition of a business or the acquisition of assets for accounting and reporting purposes. This distinction is important because goodwill can only be recognized in an acquisition of a business. Prior to ASU 2017-01, if revenues were generated immediately before and after a transaction, the acquisition was typically considered a business. Under ASU 2017-01, entities are required to further assess the substance of the processes they acquire. Should the Company commence or complete an acquisition in future periods, it will apply the provisions of ASU 2017-01.

#### Statement of Cash Flows (ASU 2016-15)

At the beginning of fiscal 2018, the Company adopted ASU No. 2016-15, *Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230)* ("ASU 2016-15"). ASU 2016-15 represents a consensus of the FASB's Emerging Issues Task Force on eight separate issues that, if present, can impact classifications on the statement of cash flows. The guidance requires application using a retrospective transition method. The adoption of ASU 2016-15 only impacted the classification of certain insurance proceeds on the Company consolidated statement of cash flows for the first quarter of fiscal 2018.

#### **NOTE 3 - REVENUE RECOGNITION**

The Company's revenues are earned from contracts or arrangements with retail and wholesale customers and licensees. Contracts include written agreements, as well as arrangements that are implied by customary practices or law.

At the beginning of fiscal 2018, the Company adopted the provisions of ASC No. 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, and related amendments ("ASC 606") using the full retrospective adoption method. Under the full retrospective method, the Company adjusted all periods in fiscal 2017 and fiscal 2016 to reflect the provisions of ASC 606, and retained earnings at January 2, 2016 (beginning of fiscal 2016) were adjusted for the cumulative effect for prior periods. Refer to the section "Revenue from Contracts with Customers (ASC No. 606)" in Note 2, *Basis of Presentation*, for changes to the Company's accounting policies due to the adoption of ASC 606.

ASC 606 affected the Company's retail channels as follows:

- Accelerated the recognition of breakage revenue from unredeemed gift cards, which affected net sales, gross profit, income before income taxes, and net income on the Company's statement of operations. Basic and diluted net income per share were affected by \$0.01 or less for each reporting period. Related gift card liabilities and income tax liabilities were also affected.
- A portion of the estimated value of goods expected to be returned by customers were reclassified between net sales and cost of goods sold, with no net effect on gross profit, income before income taxes, or net income on the Company's statement of operations. Related reclassifications were also made between other current assets and other current liabilities on the Company's balance sheet.

The effects of retrospective adoption on the Company's consolidated Statement of Operations were as follows:

	First Quarte	er		Year			Year
(dollars in thousands, except per share data)	Fiscal 2017			Fiscal 2017 Fiscal 2017			
Net sales	\$	72	\$		92	\$	(637)
Cost of goods sold	\$	182	\$		52	\$	(7)
Income before income taxes	\$	(110)	\$		40	\$	(630)
Net income	\$	(69)	\$		84		(397)
Basic net income per common share	\$	—	\$		—	\$	(0.01)
Diluted net income per common share	\$	_	\$		_	\$	_

The cumulative effect to the Company's retained earnings at January 2, 2016 was an after-tax increase of approximately \$0.6 million.

The effects of adoption of ASC 606 on the Company's consolidated balance sheet at December 30, 2017 were as follows:

(dollars in thousands)	As Previously <u>Reported</u>	ASC	606 <u>Adjustments</u>	As Amended for <u>ASC 606</u>		
ASSETS						
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	\$ 49,892	\$	3,043 (1)	\$ 52,935		
Total current assets	\$ 1,017,669	\$	3,043	\$ 1,020,712		
Total assets	\$ 2,067,999	\$	3,043	\$ 2,071,042		
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Other current liabilities	\$ 146,510	\$	2,624 (2)	\$ 149,134		
Total current liabilities	\$ 328,624	\$	2,624	\$ 331,248		
Deferred income taxes	\$ 84,848	\$	96	\$ 84,944		
Total liabilities	\$ 1,210,906	\$	2,720	\$ 1,213,626		
Retained earnings	885,714		323 (3)	886,037		
Total stockholder's equity	\$ 857,093	\$	323	\$ 857,416		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 2,067,999	\$	3,043	\$ 2,071,042		

(1) Reclassification of estimated inventory expected to be returned by customers through future sales refund transactions. This amount was reclassified from the returns reserve (current liability) to a current asset. Prior to the Company's adoption of ASC 606, the Company's returns reserve (current liability) was reported net of the estimated inventory expected to be returned by customers through sales refund transactions.

(2) Amount includes a reclassification of approximately \$3.0 million for estimated inventory expected to be returned by customers, partially offset by a reclassification of approximately \$0.4 million for gift card liabilities.

(3) Cumulative impact of approximately \$0.6 million for after-tax adjustments to retained earnings at the beginning of fiscal 2016, offset by ASC 606 effects on fiscal 2017 and fiscal 2016 results of operations.

The retrospective adoption of ASC 606 at the beginning of fiscal 2018 also had the following effects on the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheet at April 1, 2017:

(dollars in thousands)	As Previously <u>Reported</u>	ASC	606 <u>Adjustments</u>	As Amended for <u>ASC 606</u>		
ASSETS						
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	\$ 46,153	\$	2,243 (1)	\$ 48,396		
Total current assets	\$ 841,850	\$	2,243	\$ 844,093		
Total assets	\$ 1,885,463	\$	2,243	\$ 1,887,706		
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Other current liabilities	\$ 123,661	\$	1,973 (2)	\$ 125,634		
Total current liabilities	\$ 225,047	\$	1,973	\$ 227,020		
Deferred income taxes	\$ 133,552	\$	100	133,652		
Total liabilities	\$ 1,113,500	\$	2,073	\$ 1,115,573		
Retained earnings	\$ 805,271	\$	170 (3)	\$ 805,441		
Total stockholder's equity	\$ 771,963	\$	170	\$ 772,133		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 1,885,463	\$	2,243	\$ 1,887,706		

(1) Reclassification of estimated inventory expected to be returned by customers through future sales refund transactions. This amount was reclassified from the returns reserve (current liability) to a current asset. Prior to the Company's adoption of ASC 606, the Company's returns reserve (current liability) was reported net of the estimated inventory expected to be returned by customers through sales refund transactions.

(2) Amount includes a reclassification of approximately \$2.2 million for estimated inventory expected to be returned by customers, partially offset by an adjustment of approximately \$0.3 million for gift card liabilities.

(3) Cumulative impact of approximately \$0.6 million for after-tax adjustments to retained earnings at the beginning of fiscal 2016, offset by ASC 606 impact on fiscal 2017 and fiscal 2016 results of operations.

## Disaggregation of Revenue

The Company's sells its products directly to consumers ("direct-to-consumer") and to other retail companies and partners that subsequently sell the products directly to their own retail customers. The Company also earns royalties from its licensees. Disaggregated revenues from these sources for the first quarters of fiscal 2018 and 2017 were as follows:

		First Quarter Fiscal 2018									
(dollars in thousands)			U.S. Retail		S. Retail U.S. Wholesale				<u>Total</u>		
	Wholesale channel	\$	—	\$	280,832	\$	37,713	\$	318,545		
	Direct-to-consumer		383,742		—		53,499		437,241		
		\$	383,742	\$	280,832	\$	91,212	\$	755,786		
	Royalty income	\$	1,585	\$	5,845	\$	564	\$	7,994		

		First Quarter Fiscal 2017									
(dollars in thousands)			<u>U.S. Retail</u>	<b>U.S. Wholesale</b>			<u>International</u>		<u>Total</u>		
	Wholesale channel	\$	—	\$	292,555	\$	29,682	\$	322,237		
	Direct-to-consumer		363,842		—		46,748		410,590		
		\$	363,842	\$	292,555	\$	76,430	\$	732,827		
						_					
	Royalty income	\$	3,268	\$	6,364	\$	926	\$	10,558		

#### Accounts Receivable from Customers and Licensees

Accounts receivable, net of allowances, associated with revenue from customers and licensees were approximately \$210.2 million, \$226.0 million, and \$194.4 million as of March 31, 2018, December 30, 2017, and April 1, 2017, respectively. Provisions for doubtful accounts receivable for the first quarter of fiscal 2018, full-year fiscal 2017, and first quarter of fiscal 2017 were approximately \$11.1 million, \$8.2 million, and \$(1.7) million, respectively.

#### **Contract Assets and Liabilities**

The Company's contract assets are not material.

## **Contract** Liabilities

The Company recognizes a contract liability when it has received consideration from the customer and has a future obligation to transfer goods to the customer. Total contract liabilities consisted of the following amounts:

(dollars in thousands)	March 31, 2018		Decem	ber 30, 2017	Ар	ril 1, 2017
Contract liabilities-current:						
Unredeemed gift cards	\$	10,903	\$	11,945	\$	10,569
Unredeemed customer loyalty program coupons		3,571		2,743		6,293
Total contract liabilities-current *	\$	14,474	\$	14,688	\$	16,862

\* Included with Other current liabilities on the Company's consolidated balance sheet.

In the first quarters of fiscal 2018 and 2017, the Company recognized revenue of approximately \$2.4 million and \$5.7 million related to its contract liabilities that existed at December 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively.

#### Composition of Contract Liabilities

Unredeemed gift cards - the Company is obligated to transfer goods in the future to customers who have purchased gift cards. Periodic changes in the gift card contract liability result from the redemption of gift cards by customers and the recognition of estimated breakage revenue for those gift card balances that are not expected to be redeemed. The majority of our gift cards do not have an expiration date; however, all outstanding gift card balances are classified by the Company as current liabilities since gift cards are redeemable on demand by the valid holder.

Unredeemed loyalty program coupons - coupons earned by customers under the Company's loyalty programs represent stand-ready obligations of the Company to transfer goods to the customer upon coupon redemption. Periodic changes in the loyalty program contract liability result from coupon redemptions and expirations. The earning and redemption cycles for our loyalty program are under one year in duration.

#### **Remaining Performance Obligations**

For contracts that are greater than one year, the following table discloses: 1) the aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to performance obligations that are unsatisfied (or partially unsatisfied) at March 31, 2018, and 2) when the Company expects to recognize this revenue:

	<u>Fiscal 2018</u>		<u>Fiscal 2019</u>		Thereafter	<u>r</u>	<u>Total</u>	
(in thousands)								
Unearned gift card breakage	\$	389	\$	111 \$		23	\$	523

This disclosure does not include revenue related to performance obligations for the Company's loyalty program because the duration of the obligations is less than one year.

#### NOTE 4 - BUSINESS ACQUISITIONS IN FISCAL 2017

Based on their purchase prices and pre-acquisition operating results and assets, neither of the businesses acquired by the Company in fiscal 2017 met the materiality requirements for preparation and presentation of pro forma financial information, either individually or in the aggregate.

#### **Skip Hop Acquisition**

Carter's, Inc.'s wholly-owned subsidiary, The William Carter Company ("TWCC"), acquired 100% of the voting equity interests of Skip Hop Holdings, Inc. and subsidiaries (collectively "Skip Hop") after the close of business on February 22, 2017. The Skip Hop purchase was deemed to be the acquisition of a business under the provisions of ASC No. 805, *Business Combinations*. The Company's consolidated financial statements reflect the consolidation of the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of Skip Hop beginning February 23, 2017.

In the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheet at April 1, 2017, the preliminary purchase price of approximately \$147.3 million, net of \$0.8 million cash acquired, was comprised of the following acquired assets and assumed liabilities: \$56.6 million of goodwill including an assembled workforce; \$92.7 million of intangible assets comprised of a tradename and acquired customer relationships; \$54.7 million of tangible assets acquired, including finished goods inventory of \$28.6 million, accounts receivable of \$20.4 million, property and equipment of \$4.2 million; and \$23.2 million of liabilities in addition to \$33.5 million of deferred income tax liabilities.

The measurement period (as defined in ASC 805) for Skip Hop was complete at the end of fiscal 2017 and all measurement periods adjustments were reflected in the Company's consolidated balance sheet as of December 30, 2017. As a result of the



measurement period adjustments recorded between the acquisition date and the end of fiscal 2017, the net assets acquired consisted of the following: \$46.0 million of goodwill including an assembled workforce; \$104.1 million of intangible assets comprised of a tradename and acquired customer relationships; \$53.9 million of tangible assets acquired; and \$20.8 million of liabilities in addition to \$36.3 million of deferred income tax liabilities. The adjusted purchase price of approximately \$142.5 million, net of \$0.8 million of cash acquired, includes a \$3.6 million change in the fair value of an estimated contingent earn out liability.

During the first quarter of fiscal 2017, the Company incurred approximately \$1.3 million in acquisition-related costs for the Skip Hop transaction.

#### Acquisition of Mexican Licensee

On August 1, 2017, the Company, through certain of its wholly-owned subsidiaries, acquired the outstanding equity of the Company's licensee in Mexico and a related entity (collectively "Carter's Mexico"). Both entities are incorporated under Mexican law. Prior to the acquisition, Carter's Mexico was primarily a licensee and wholesale customer of the Company. The Carter's Mexico purchase was deemed to be the acquisition of a business under the provisions of ASC No. 805, *Business Combinations*. The Company's consolidated financial statements reflect the consolidation of the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of Carter's Mexico beginning August 1, 2017. Carter's Mexico became part of the Company's International reportable segment.

As of December 30, 2017, preliminary values assigned to assets acquired included inventories of approximately \$8.3 million, a customer relationships intangible asset of approximately \$3.5 million, and goodwill of approximately \$6.2 million. Measurement period adjustments made in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 were not material. The measurement period, as defined under the provisions of ASC 805, is still open for this acquisition due primarily to a pending working capital settlement.

#### NOTE 5 - ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

The components of accumulated other comprehensive loss consisted of the following:

(dollars in thousands)	Ma	rch 31, 2018	Decer	mber 30, 2017	 April 1, 2017
Cumulative foreign currency translation adjustments	\$	(23,047)	\$	(21,285)	\$ (26,677)
Pension and post-retirement obligations (1)		(7,808)		(7,808)	(7,116)
Total accumulated other comprehensive loss	\$	(30,855)	\$	(29,093)	\$ (33,793)

(1) Net of income taxes of \$4.4 million, \$4.4 million, and \$4.2 million, respectively. The deferred income taxes associated with these obligations are subject to adjustments upon the Company's adoption of ASC 2018-02. See Note 16, *Pending Adoption of Recent Accounting Pronouncements*.

Changes in accumulated other comprehensive loss for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 consisted of other comprehensive losses of approximately \$1.8 million for foreign currency translation adjustments. Changes in accumulated other comprehensive loss for the first quarter of fiscal 2017 consisted of other comprehensive income of approximately \$0.9 million for foreign currency translation adjustments. During the first quarters of both fiscal 2018 and fiscal 2017, no amounts were reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss to the statement of operations.

## NOTE 6 - GOODWILL AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The Company's goodwill and intangible assets were as follows:

				]	March 31, 2018		 December 30, 2017						
(dollars in thousands)	Weighted- average useful life	Gr	Gross amount		Accumulated at amortization Net amount		 Gross amount		Accumulated amortization	N	et amount		
Carter's goodwill	Indefinite	\$	136,570			\$	136,570	\$ 136,570			\$	136,570	
Canada goodwill	Indefinite		41,106				41,106	42,223				42,223	
Skip Hop goodwill	Indefinite		46,022				46,022	45,997				45,997	
Carter's Mexico goodwill	Indefinite		6,310				6,310	5,634				5,634	
Total goodwill		\$	230,008			\$	230,008	\$ 230,424			\$	230,424	
Carter's tradename	Indefinite	\$	220,233			\$	220,233	\$ 220,233			\$	220,233	
OshKosh tradename	Indefinite		85,500				85,500	85,500				85,500	
Skip Hop tradename	Indefinite		56,800				56,800	56,800				56,800	
Finite-life tradenames	2-20 years		3,550	\$	577		2,973	3,550	\$	532		3,018	
Total tradenames, net		\$	366,083	\$	577	\$	365,506	\$ 366,083	\$	532	\$	365,551	
Skip Hop customer relationships Carter's Mexico customer	15 years	\$	47,300	\$	3,098	\$	44,202	\$ 47,300	\$	2,304	\$	44,996	
relationships	10 years		3,384		217		3,167	3,135		135		3,000	
Total customer relationships, net		\$	50,684	\$	3,315	\$	47,369	\$ 50,435	\$	2,439	\$	47,996	

(dollars in thousands)	Weighted- average useful life	Gro	oss amount	Accumulated amortization	Ne	et amount
Carter's goodwill	Indefinite	\$	136,570		\$	136,570
Canada goodwill	Indefinite		39,800			39,800
Skip Hop goodwill	Indefinite		56,555			56,555
Total goodwill		\$	232,925		\$	232,925
Carter's tradename	Indefinite	\$	220,233		\$	220,233
OshKosh tradename	Indefinite		85,500			85,500
Skip Hop tradename	indefinite		56,800			56,800
Finite-life tradenames	2-20 years		42,009	\$ 38,858		3,151
Total tradenames, net		\$	404,542	\$ 38,858	\$	365,684
Skip Hop customer relationships, net	15 years	\$	35,900	\$ 205	\$	35,695

Amortization expense for intangible assets subject to amortization was approximately \$1.0 million and \$0.3 million for the first fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 and first fiscal quarter ended April 1, 2017, respectively. Future amortization expense is estimated to be approximately \$3.7 million for each of the next five fiscal years.

## NOTE 7 – COMMON STOCK

## OPEN MARKET SHARE REPURCHASES

On February 22, 2018, the Company's Board of Directors authorized an additional \$500 million of share repurchases. The total aggregate remaining capacity under outstanding repurchase authorizations as of March 31, 2018 was approximately \$560.4 million, based on settled repurchase transactions. The authorizations have no expiration date.

The Company repurchased and retired shares in open market transactions in the following amounts for the fiscal periods indicated:

	Fiscal quarter ended									
	March 31, 2018 April 1, 201									
Number of shares repurchased	 221,313		543,944							
Aggregate cost of shares repurchased (dollars in thousands)	\$ 25,195	\$	46,627							
Average price per share	\$ 113.84	\$	85.72							

Future repurchases may occur from time to time in the open market, in privately negotiated transactions, or otherwise. The timing and amount of any repurchases will be determined by the Company's management, based on its evaluation of market conditions, share price, other investment priorities, and other factors.

## DIVIDENDS

In the first fiscal quarters ended March 31, 2018 and April 1, 2017, the Company paid cash dividends per share of \$0.45 and \$0.37, respectively. Future declarations of dividends and the establishment of future record and payment dates are at the discretion of the Company's Board of Directors and based on a number of factors, including the Company's future financial performance and other investment priorities.

Provisions in the indenture governing the senior notes of TWCC and in TWCC's secured revolving credit facility could have the effect of restricting the Company's ability to pay future cash dividends on, or make future repurchases of, its common stock. Provisions related to the indenture governing the senior notes are described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2017 fiscal year ended December 30, 2017.

# NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt consisted of the following:

(dollars in thousands)	Marc	h 31, 2018	Decen	nber 30, 2017	April 1, 2017
Senior notes at amounts repayable	\$	400,000	\$	400,000	\$ 400,000
Less unamortized issuance-related costs for senior notes		(3,459)		(3,694)	(4,379)
Senior notes, net		396,541		396,306	395,621
Secured revolving credit facility		221,000		221,000	186,000
Total long-term debt, net	\$	617,541	\$	617,306	\$ 581,621

## Secured Revolving Credit Facility

On August 25, 2017, The William Carter Company ("TWCC"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, and a syndicate of lenders entered into a fourth amended and restated secured revolving credit agreement.

The secured revolving credit facility provides: (i) a term for the facility lasting through August 22, 2022 and (ii) an aggregate credit line of \$750 million which includes a \$650 million U.S. dollar facility and a \$100 million multicurrency facility denominated in U.S. dollars, Canadian dollars, Euros, Pounds Sterling, or other currencies agreed to by the applicable lenders. The \$650 million U.S. dollar facility is inclusive of a \$100 million sub-limit for letters of credit and a swing line sub-limit of \$70 million. The \$100 million multicurrency facility is inclusive of a \$40 million sub-limit for letters of credit and a swing line sub-limit of \$15 million.

In addition, the secured revolving credit facility includes the opportunity for incremental borrowing facilities up to \$425 million, which is comprised of an incremental \$350 million U.S. dollar revolving credit facility and an incremental \$75 million multicurrency revolving credit facility. The incremental U.S. dollar revolving credit facility can increase to an unlimited borrowing amount so long as the consolidated first lien leverage ratio (as defined in the secured revolving credit facility) does not exceed 2.25:1.00.

Under the secured credit facility, TWCC and its domestic subsidiaries have granted to the collateral agent, for the benefit of the lenders, valid and perfected first priority security interests in substantially all of their present and future assets, excluding certain customary exceptions, and guarantee the obligations of the borrowers. In addition, The Genuine Canadian Corp., as Canadian borrower, and Carter's Holdings B.V., as Dutch borrower, have each guaranteed the obligations of the other.

As of March 31, 2018, the Company had \$221.0 million in outstanding borrowings under its secured revolving credit facility, exclusive of \$4.5 million of outstanding letters of credit. As of March 31, 2018, approximately \$524.5 million remained available for future borrowing. All outstanding borrowings under the Company's secured revolving credit facility are classified as non-current liabilities on the Company's consolidated balance sheet because of the contractual repayment terms under the credit facility.

As of March 31, 2018, the interest rate margins applicable to the secured revolving credit facility were 1.375% for LIBOR (London Interbank Offered Rate) rate loans (which may be adjusted based on a leverage-based pricing grid ranging from 1.125% to 1.875%) and 0.375% for base rate loans (which may be adjusted based on a leverage-based pricing grid ranging from 0.125% to 0.875%).

As of March 31, 2018, U.S. dollar borrowings outstanding under the secured revolving credit facility accrued interest at a LIBOR rate plus the applicable base rate, which resulted in a borrowing rate of 3.25%. All outstanding Canadian dollar borrowings were repaid during the first quarter of fiscal 2017.

As of March 31, 2018, the Company was in compliance with the financial and other covenants under the secured revolving credit facility.

#### Senior Notes

As of March 31, 2018, TWCC had outstanding \$400 million principal amount of senior notes bearing interest at a fixed rate of 5.25% per annum and maturing on August 15, 2021. The senior notes are unsecured and are fully and unconditionally guaranteed by Carter's, Inc. and certain subsidiaries of TWCC. On the Company's consolidated balance sheet, the senior notes are reported net of certain unamortized issuance-related costs, as shown in the table above.

## NOTE 9 - STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

The Company recorded stock-based compensation expense as follows:

		Fiscal quarter ended										
(dollars in thousands)	Marc	h 31, 2018	April 1, 2017									
Stock options	\$	1,344	\$	1,244								
Restricted stock:												
Time-based awards		2,284		2,312								
Performance-based awards		1,316		1,223								
Total	\$	4,944	\$	4,779								

On February 21, 2018, the Company's Board of Directors approved the issuance of the following new awards to certain key employees under the Company's existing stock-based compensation plan, subject to vesting: 233,748 stock options with an exercise price of \$120.25 and grant-date fair value of \$27.88 each; 311,528 shares of time-based restricted stock awards with a grant-date fair value of \$120.25 each; and 43,768 shares of performance-based restricted stock awards with a grant-date fair value of \$120.25 each; and 43,768 shares of performance-based restricted stock awards with a grant-date fair value of \$120.25 each.

During the first quarter of fiscal 2018, a total of 132,292 restricted stock awards (time- and performance-based) vested.

#### NOTE 10 – INCOME TAXES

As of March 31, 2018, the Company had gross unrecognized income tax benefits of approximately \$13.9 million, of which \$10.8 million, if ultimately recognized, may affect the Company's effective income tax rate in the periods settled. The Company has recorded tax positions for which the ultimate deductibility is more likely than not, but for which there is uncertainty about the timing of such deductions.

Included in the reserves for unrecognized tax benefits at March 31, 2018 were approximately \$1.8 million of reserves for which the statute of limitations is expected to expire within the next fiscal year. If these tax benefits are ultimately recognized, such recognition, net of federal income taxes, may affect the annual effective income tax rate for fiscal 2018 or fiscal 2019 along with the effective income tax rate in the quarter in which the benefits are recognized.

The Company recognizes interest related to unrecognized tax benefits as a component of interest expense and recognizes penalties related to unrecognized income tax benefits as a component of income tax expense. During the fiscal quarters ended March 31, 2018 and April 1, 2017, interest expense recorded on uncertain tax positions was not significant. The Company had approximately \$1.1 million, \$1.0 million, and \$1.0 million of interest accrued on uncertain tax positions as of March 31, 2018, December 30, 2017, and April 1, 2017, respectively.

For the full fiscal year 2018, the Company estimates that its consolidated effective income tax rate will be approximately 22.0%.

## U.S. Tax Reform

The provision for income taxes recognized by the Company during the fiscal fourth quarter of 2017 reflected certain provisional estimates for the accounting of the December 22, 2017 enactment of income tax law changes commonly known as the U.S. Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 (the "2017 Act"). The provisional accounting for the 2017 Act is permitted by SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 118, Income Tax Accounting Implications of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, issued in late December 2017. Subsequent adjustments, if any, to the provisional accounting estimates must be reflected in income tax provisions/benefits during one or more periods in fiscal 2018.

During the fourth quarter of fiscal 2017, the Company recorded a provisional tax expense estimate for the one-time transition tax liability for all of its foreign subsidiaries, resulting in an increase in income tax expense of approximately \$10.4 million related to foreign earnings. The one-time transition tax is based on the Company's total post-1986 earnings and profits ("E&P") that the Company previously deferred from United States income taxes. The Company has not yet completed its calculation of the total post-1986 E&P for these foreign subsidiaries. No adjustments were made to this provisional tax expense estimate during the first quarter of fiscal 2018. Further, the transition tax is based in part on the amount of those earnings held in cash and other specified assets. This amount may change when the Company finalizes the calculation of post-1986 foreign E&P previously deferred from U.S. federal taxation and finalizes the amounts held in cash or other specified assets. No additional income taxes have been provided for any remaining undistributed foreign earnings not subject to the transition tax, or any additional outside basis difference inherent in these entities, as these amounts continue to be indefinitely reinvested in foreign operations. Determining the amount of unrecognized deferred tax liability related to any remaining undistributed foreign earnings not subject to the transition tax and additional outside basis difference in these entities (i.e., basis difference in excess of that subject to the one-time transition tax) is not practicable, but the related cumulative temporary difference as of December 30, 2017 and March 31, 2018 would not result in a material incremental deferred tax liability.

#### NOTE 11 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The following table summarizes assets and liabilities that are remeasured at fair value each reporting period:

	Μ	arch 31, 20	18	Dece	ember 30,	2017	April 1, 2017				
(dollars in millions)	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Leve	l 1	Level 2	Le	evel 3
Assets											
Investments (1)	\$ 16.7	—	—	\$ 16.7	—	—	\$ 14	4.8	—		
Liabilities											
Contingent consideration (2)	—	—	—		—	—		—	—	\$	3.6

(1) Included in Other assets on the Company's consolidated balance sheet.

(2) Included in Other current liabilities on the Company's consolidated balance sheet.

## INVESTMENTS

The Company invests in marketable securities, principally equity-based mutual funds, to mitigate the risk associated with the investment return on employee deferrals of compensation. Gains on the investments in marketable securities were not material for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018, and were \$0.7 million for the fiscal quarter ended April 1, 2017. These amounts are included in Other income, net on the Company's consolidated statement of operations.

## CONTINGENT CONSIDERATION

The estimated fair value of contingent consideration related to the Skip Hop acquisition was based on a weighted payout probability.

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE FORWARD CONTRACTS

Fair values for unsettled foreign exchange forward contracts are calculated by using readily observable market inputs (market-quoted currency exchange rates) and are classified as Level 2 within the fair value hierarchy. At March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the fair value of open foreign currency contracts was not material. At April 1, 2017, there were no open foreign currency contracts.

#### BORROWINGS

As of March 31, 2018, the fair value of the Company's \$221.0 million in outstanding borrowings under its secured revolving credit facility approximated carrying value.

The fair value of the Company's senior notes at March 31, 2018 was approximately \$410 million. The fair value of these senior notes with a notional value and carrying value (gross of debt cost) of \$400 million was estimated using a quoted price as provided in the secondary market, which considers the Company's credit risk and market related conditions, and is therefore within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

# NOTE 12 – EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following is a reconciliation of basic common shares outstanding to diluted common and common equivalent shares outstanding:

	Fiscal qua	rter	ended
	 March 31, 2018		April 1, 2017
		_	
Weighted-average number of common and common equivalent shares outstanding:			
Basic number of common shares outstanding	46,772,737		48,322,692
Dilutive effect of equity awards	618,678		554,994
Diluted number of common and common equivalent shares outstanding	 47,391,415		48,877,686
Basic net income per common share (in thousands, except per share data):			
Net income	\$ 42,469	\$	46,595
Income allocated to participating securities	(325)		(369)
Net income available to common shareholders	\$ 42,144	\$	46,226
Basic net income per common share	\$ 0.90	\$	0.96
Diluted net income per common share (in thousands, except per share data):			
Net income	\$ 42,469	\$	46,595
Income allocated to participating securities	(323)		(367)
Net income available to common shareholders	\$ 42,146	\$	46,228
Diluted net income per common share	\$ 0.89	\$	0.95
Anti-dilutive awards excluded from diluted earnings per share computation	137,980		530,697

## NOTE 13 - OTHER CURRENT AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Other current liabilities that exceeded five percent of total current liabilities, at the end of any comparable period, were as follows:

(dollars in thousands)		March 31, 2018	December 30, 2017	April 1, 2017		
Accrued bonuses and incentive compensation	\$	3,322	\$ 27,566	\$	2,924	
Income taxes payable		12,101	16,252		25,960	
Accrued salaries and wages		11,745	4,264		11,616	
Unredeemed gift cards		10,903	11,945		10,569	
Accrued employee benefits		9,443	21,735		8,453	
Accrued and deferred rent		18,093	18,213		17,022	

Other long-term liabilities that exceeded five percent of total liabilities, at the end of any comparable period, were as follows:

(dollars in thousands)	March 31, 2018	December 30, 2017	April 1, 2017
Deferred lease incentives	\$ 74,608	\$ 75,104	\$ 74,447

## NOTE 14 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company is subject to various claims and pending or threatened lawsuits in the normal course of business. The Company is not currently a party to any legal proceedings that it believes would have a material adverse impact on its financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

## NOTE 15 - SEGMENT INFORMATION

The table below presents certain information for our reportable segments and unallocated corporate expenses for the periods indicated.

		Fiscal quarter ended										
(dollars in thousands)	Ν	/Iarch 31, 2018	% of Total Net Sales		April 1, 2017	% of Total Net Sales						
<u>Net sales</u> :												
U.S. Wholesale	\$	280,832	37.1%	\$	292,555	39.9%						
U.S. Retail		383,742	50.8%		363,843	49.7%						
International		91,212	12.1%		76,429	10.4%						
Total net sales	\$	755,786	100.0%	\$	732,827	100.0%						
<u>Operating income (loss)</u> :			% of Segment Net Sales			% of Segment Net Sales						
U.S. Wholesale (a)	\$	50,272	17.9%	\$	69,695	23.8%						
U.S. Retail (b)		29,518	7.7%		29,790	8.2%						
International		3,762	4.1%		3,685	4.8%						
Corporate expenses (c) (d)		(23,243)			(24,714)							
Total operating income	\$	60,309	8.0%	\$	78,456	10.7%						

(a) Includes approximately \$12.8 million of charges related to a customer bankruptcy.

(b) Includes insurance recoveries of approximately \$0.4 million associated with storm-related store closures.

(c) Corporate expenses include expenses related to incentive compensation, stock-based compensation, executive management, severance and relocation, finance, office occupancy, information technology, certain legal fees, consulting, and audit fees.



(d) Includes the following charges:

	Fiscal q	uarter ended
(dollars in millions)		pril 1, 2017
Direct sourcing initiative	\$	239
Acquisition-related costs	\$	1,633

#### NOTE 16 - PENDING ADOPTION OF RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

#### Leases (ASU 2016-02)

In February 2016, the FASB issued new lease accounting guidance in ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases-Topic 842*, which has been codified in ASC 842, *Leases* ("ASC 842"). Under this new guidance, lessees will be required to recognize for all leases (with the exception of short-term leases): 1) a lease liability equal to the lessee's obligation to make lease payments arising from a lease, measured on a discounted basis and 2) a right-of-use asset which will represent the lessee's right to use, or control the use of, a specified asset for the lease term. The new standard will be effective for the Company at the beginning of fiscal 2019, including interim periods within the year of adoption. The new standard requires a modified retrospective basis, and early adoption is permitted. The Company is still evaluating the potential effects of ASC 842. The adoption of ASC 842 will require the Company to recognize material non-current assets and liabilities for right-of-use assets and operating lease liabilities on its consolidated balance sheet, but is not expected to have a material effect on the Company's results of operations or cash flows. ASC 842 will also require additional footnote disclosures to the Company's consolidated financial statements.

## Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (ASU 2018-02)

In February 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-02, *Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income* ("ASU 2018-02"). ASU 2018-02 permits a company to reclassify the income tax effects of the U.S. Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 (the "2017 Act") on items within accumulated other comprehensive income or loss (AOCI-L) to retained earnings. Because most items that are charged to AOCI-L are recorded net of applicable income taxes, the subsequent reclassification of these items from AOCI-L to the statement of operations will be at different income tax rates due to the 2017 Act, thereby leaving a "stranded" tax balance within AOCI-L. ASU 2018-02 will allow a company to transfer these "stranded" amounts from AOCI-L to retained earnings. ASU 2018-02 will be effective for the Company at the beginning of fiscal 2019, with early adoption permitted. The Company has amounts in its AOCI-L for defined benefit retirement plans that were recorded net of applicable income taxes, thus the Company anticipates the transfer of "stranded" tax amounts from its AOCI-L to retained earnings upon the adoption of ASU 2018-02. The effect of the adoption of ASU 2018-02 will not be material to the Company's financial position, and the adoption will have no impact on the Company's results of operations or cash flows.

#### Credit Losses (ASU 2016-13)

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-13, *Financial Instruments-Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments* ("ASU 2016-13"). This new guidance will change how entities account for credit impairment for trade and other receivables, as well as for certain financial assets and other instruments. ASU 2016-13 will replace the current "incurred loss" model with an "expected loss" model. Under the "incurred loss" model, a loss (or allowance) is recognized only when an event has occurred (such as a payment delinquency) that causes the entity to believe that a loss is probable (i.e., that it has been "incurred"). Under the "expected loss" model, an entity will recognize a loss (or allowance) upon initial recognition of the asset that reflects all future events that will lead to a loss being realized, regardless of whether it is probable that the future event will occur. The "incurred loss" model considers past events and current conditions, while the "expected loss" model includes expectations for the future which have yet to occur. ASU 2016-13 will be effective for the Company at the beginning of fiscal 2020 with early adoption permitted for fiscal 2019, including interim periods therein. The standard will require entities to record a cumulative-effect adjustment to the balance sheet as of the beginning of the first reporting period in which the guidance is effective. The Company is currently evaluating the potential impact that ASU 2016-13 may have on the timing of recognizing future provisions for expected losses on the Company's accounts receivable.

#### Goodwill Impairment Testing (ASU 2017-04)

In January 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-04, *Intangibles-Goodwill and Other (Topic 350): Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment* ("ASU 2017-04"). ASU 2017-04 will eliminate the requirement to calculate the implied fair value of goodwill (step 2 of the current goodwill impairment test) to measure a goodwill impairment charge. Instead, entities will record an impairment charge based on the excess of a reporting unit's carrying amount over its fair value (i.e., measure the charge based on the current guidance for completing Step 1 of the goodwill impairment test, and an entity will still be able to perform the current optional qualitative goodwill impairment assessment before determining whether to proceed to Step 1. Upon adoption, ASU 2017-04 will be applied prospectively. Adoption for the Company will be effective for annual and interim impairment test performed beginning in fiscal 2020. Early adoption is permitted for annual and interim goodwill impairment testing dates after January 1, 2017. The impact that ASU 2017-04 may have on the Company's financial condition or results of operations will depend on the circumstances of any goodwill impairment event that may occur after adoption.

## NOTE 17 - GUARANTOR UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company's senior notes constitute debt obligations of its wholly-owned subsidiary, The William Carter Company ("TWCC" or the "Subsidiary Issuer"), are unsecured and are fully and unconditionally guaranteed by Carter's, Inc. (the "Parent"), by certain of the Parent's current domestic subsidiaries (other than TWCC), and, subject to certain exceptions, future restricted subsidiaries that guarantee the Company's secured revolving credit facility or certain other debt of the Company or the subsidiary guarantors.

For additional information, refer to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2017 fiscal year ended December 30, 2017.

The condensed consolidating financial information for the Parent, the Subsidiary Issuer, and the guarantor and non-guarantor subsidiaries has been prepared from the books and records maintained by the Company. The accompanying condensed consolidating financial information has been prepared and presented pursuant to SEC Regulation S-X Rule 3-10. The financial information may not necessarily be indicative of the financial position, results of operations, comprehensive income (loss), and cash flows, had the Parent, Subsidiary Issuer, guarantor or non-guarantor subsidiaries operated as independent entities.

Intercompany revenues and expenses included in the subsidiary records are eliminated in consolidation. As a result of this activity, an amount due to/due from affiliates will exist at any time. The principal elimination entries relate to investments in subsidiaries and intercompany balances and transactions. The Company has accounted for investments in subsidiaries under the equity method. The guarantor subsidiaries are 100% owned directly or indirectly by the Parent and all guarantees are joint, several, and unconditional.

## CARTER'S, INC. **Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheets (unaudited)**

87,422

189,493

854,814

1,975,206

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\_\_\_\_

# As of March 31, 2018 (dollars in thousands) (dolla

Deferred income taxes

Other long-term liabilities

Stockholders' equity

equity

Intercompany long-term liability

Intercompany long-term note payable

Total liabilities and stockholders'

(dollars in thousands)								
	Parent	Subsidiary Issuer		Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments		Consolidated
ASSETS			_				_	
Current assets:								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ —	\$ 84,566	\$	28,738	\$ 66,952	\$ i —	\$	180,256
Accounts receivable, net	—	177,579		29,451	14,156	—		221,186
Intercompany receivable	—	90,437		99,161	52,457	(242,055)		_
Finished goods inventories	—	240,105		214,172	52,853	(27,786)		479,344
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	_	18,973		20,813	14,511	_		54,297
Total current assets	 —	 611,660		392,335	 200,929	 (269,841)		935,083
Property, plant, and equipment, net	—	144,384		185,172	39,508	—		369,064
Goodwill	—	136,570		45,369	48,069	—		230,008
Tradenames, net	—	223,206		142,300	—	_		365,506
Customer relationships, net	—	—		44,203	3,166	—		47,369
Other assets	—	23,849		2,558	1,769	—		28,176
Intercompany long-term receivable	—	—		460,544	—	(460,544)		—
Intercompany long-term note receivable	_	100,000		_	_	(100,000)		_
Investment in subsidiaries	 854,814	 1,061,836		238,525	_	(2,155,175)		—
Total assets	\$ 854,814	\$ 2,301,505	\$	1,511,006	\$ 293,441	\$ (2,985,560)	\$	1,975,206
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY								
Current liabilities:								
Accounts payable	\$ —	\$ 71,349	\$	33,204	\$ 11,757	\$ ;	\$	116,310
Intercompany payables	—	146,337		90,621	5,097	(242,055)		—
Other current liabilities	 _	 (5,116)		102,486	12,256			109,626
Total current liabilities	_	212,570		226,311	29,110	(242,055)		225,936
Long-term debt, net	_	617,541		—	—	_		617,541

46,990

460,544

81,260

882,600

2,301,505

\_\_\_\_

854,814

854,814

\$

\$

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100,000

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1,511,006

\$

\_\_\_\_

612

\_\_\_\_

\_

15,843

247,876

293,441

\$

(460,544)

(100,000)

(2,182,961)

(2,985,560)

\$

24

\$

As of December 30, 2017 *(dollars in thousands)* 

		Parent		Subsidiary Issuer	:	Guarantor Subsidiaries	ľ	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries		Consolidating Adjustments	C	Consolidated
ASSETS												
Current assets:												
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	_	\$	129,463	\$	10,030	\$	39,001	\$	—	\$	178,494
Accounts receivable, net		_		182,944		40,286		17,331		—		240,561
Intercompany receivable		_		87,702		162,007		58,980		(308,689)		—
Finished goods inventories		_		296,065		206,556		66,569		(20,468)		548,722
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		_		17,012		21,354		14,569		_		52,935
Total current assets		—		713,186	-	440,233		196,450		(329,157)		1,020,712
Property, plant, and equipment, net		_		147,858		189,511		40,555		_		377,924
Goodwill		_		136,570		45,368		48,486		_		230,424
Tradenames, net		_		223,251		142,300		_		_		365,551
Customer relationships, net		_		_		44,996		3,000		_		47,996
Other assets		_		23,884		2,392		2,159		_		28,435
Intercompany long-term receivable		_		_		441,294				(441,294)		_
Intercompany long-term note receivable		_		100,000		—				(100,000)		_
Investment in subsidiaries		857,416		1,053,224		231,994		—		(2,142,634)		—
Total assets	\$	857,416	\$	2,397,973	\$	1,538,088	\$	290,650	\$	(3,013,085)	\$	2,071,042
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY												
Current liabilities:	\$		\$	115,658	\$	49,313	\$	17,143	\$		\$	182.114
Accounts payable Intercompany payables	Ф	_	Ф	215,573	Ф	49,515 91,697	Ф	1,419	Ф	(308,689)	Э	102,114
Other current liabilities				11,805		122,989		14,340		(300,003)		149,134
Total current liabilities				343,036		263,999		32,902		(308,689)		331,248
Total Current habilities				5-5,050		203,555		52,502		(500,005)		551,240
Long-term debt, net		_		617,306		_		_		_		617,306
Deferred income taxes		_		46,619		37,647		678		_		84,944
Intercompany long-term liability		_		441,294		_		_		(441,294)		_
Intercompany long-term note payable		_		_		100,000		_		(100,000)		_
Other long-term liabilities				71,834		92,570		15,724		_		180,128
Stockholders' equity		857,416		877,884		1,043,872		241,346		(2,163,102)		857,416
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	857,416	\$	2,397,973	\$	1,538,088	\$	290,650	\$	(3,013,085)	\$	2,071,042

## As of April 1, 2017 (dollars in thousands)

		Parent	Subsidiary Issuer	Guarantor Subsidiaries	N	Ion-Guarantor Subsidiaries		Consolidating Adjustments	l	Consolidated
ASSETS										
Current assets:										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	—	\$ 108,944	\$ 12,992	\$	32,342	\$	—	\$	154,278
Accounts receivable, net		—	168,560	32,642		5,505		—		206,707
Intercompany receivable		—	87,901	60,971		14,810		(163,682)		—
Finished goods inventories		—	197,022	205,335		48,934		(16,579)		434,712
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		_	16,386	20,129		11,881		_		48,396
Total current assets	-	—	 578,813	 332,069		113,472	-	(180,261)		844,093
Property, plant, and equipment, net		_	154,119	196,876		35,280		_		386,275
Goodwill		—	136,570	56,072		40,283		_		232,925
Tradenames, net		_	223,384	142,300		_		_		365,684
Customer relationships, net		—	_	35,695		_		_		35,695
Other assets		_	20,635	549		1,850		_		23,034
Intercompany long-term receivable		_		423,287				(423,287)		
Intercompany long-term note receivable		_	100,000	_		_		(100,000)		_
Investment in subsidiaries		772,133	905,567	146,266		_		(1,823,966)		_
Total assets	\$	772,133	\$ 2,119,088	\$ 1,333,114	\$	190,885	\$	(2,527,514)	\$	1,887,706
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY										
Current liabilities:										
Accounts payable	\$	_	\$ 56,871	\$ 34,820	\$	9,695	\$	_	\$	101,386
Intercompany payables		—	71,796	88,529		3,357		(163,682)		—
Other current liabilities			 57,324	 59,849		8,461				125,634
Total current liabilities		_	185,991	183,198		21,513		(163,682)		227,020
Long-term debt, net		_	581,621	_		_		_		581,621
Deferred income taxes		—	71,250	62,300		102		_		133,652
Intercompany long-term liability		_	423,287	—		—		(423,287)		_
Intercompany long-term note payable		—	—	100,000		—		(100,000)		—
Other long-term liabilities		_	68,227	91,385		13,668				173,280
Stockholders' equity		772,133	 788,712	 896,231		155,602		(1,840,545)		772,133
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	772,133	\$ 2,119,088	\$ 1,333,114	\$	190,885	\$	(2,527,514)	\$	1,887,706

## CARTER'S, INC.

# **Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations (unaudited)**

For the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 *(dollars in thousands)* 

	Parent	Subs	sidiary Issuer	Guarantor Subsidiaries	N	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated
Net sales	\$ _	\$	460,986	\$ 426,463	\$	84,597	\$ (216,260)	\$ 755,786
Cost of goods sold	—		329,999	251,082		45,601	(203,373)	423,309
Gross profit	 _		130,987	 175,381		38,996	(12,887)	332,477
Royalty income, net	_		6,927	3,820		—	(2,753)	7,994
Selling, general, and administrative expenses	_		41,816	215,166		31,502	(8,322)	280,162
Operating income (loss)	 		96,098	 (35,965)		7,494	 (7,318)	 60,309
Interest expense	—		7,975	1,327		10	(1,327)	7,985
Interest income	—		(1,342)	—		(151)	1,327	(166)
(Income) loss in subsidiaries	(42,469)		26,012	(6,588)		—	23,045	—
Other expense (income), net	_		21	11		(414)		(382)
Income (loss) before income taxes	42,469		63,432	 (30,715)		8,049	(30,363)	52,872
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	—		13,645	(4,703)		1,461	_	10,403
Net income (loss)	\$ 42,469	\$	49,787	\$ (26,012)	\$	6,588	\$ (30,363)	\$ 42,469

For the fiscal quarter ended April 1, 2017 *(dollars in thousands)* 

	Paren	t	S	ubsidiary Issuer	Guarantor Subsidiaries	on-Guarantor Subsidiaries	onsolidating djustments	Co	onsolidated
Net sales	\$	_	\$	453,515	\$ 395,850	\$ 61,032	\$ (177,570)	\$	732,827
Cost of goods sold		—		330,634	228,947	37,429	(179,875)		417,135
Gross profit		_		122,881	 166,903	23,603	2,305		315,692
Royalty income, net		—		8,430	4,125		(1,997)		10,558
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		_		40,932	189,504	26,271	(8,913)		247,794
Operating income (loss)		_		90,379	 (18,476)	(2,668)	 9,221		78,456
Interest expense		_		6,973	1,369	89	(1,327)		7,104
Interest income		—		(1,439)	_	(27)	1,327		(139)
(Income) loss in subsidiaries	(4	6,595)		21,101	2,449	_	23,045		_
Other (income) expense, net		—		(368)	368	(221)	_		(221)
Income (loss) before income taxes	4	6,595		64,112	 (22,662)	(2,509)	(13,824)		71,712
Provision (benefit) for income taxes		—		26,738	(1,559)	(62)	_		25,117
Net income (loss)	\$ 4	6,595	\$	37,374	\$ (21,103)	\$ (2,447)	\$ (13,824)	\$	46,595

## CARTER'S, INC.

# Condensed Consolidating Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)

For the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 *(dollars in thousands)* 

	Parent	Subsi	diary Issuer	Guarantor Ibsidiaries	Guarantor bsidiaries	nsolidating djustments	Сот	nsolidated
Net income (loss)	\$ 42,469	\$	49,787	\$ (26,012)	\$ 6,588	\$ (30,363)	\$	42,469
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(1,762)		(1,762)	(1,762)	(1,762)	5,286		(1,762)
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 40,707	\$	48,025	\$ (27,774)	\$ 4,826	\$ (25,077)	\$	40,707

For the fiscal quarter ended April 1, 2017 *(dollars in thousands)* 

	Parent	Subsi	idiary Issuer	Guarantor Ibsidiaries	-Guarantor bsidiaries	nsolidating ljustments	Со	isolidated
Net income (loss)	\$ 46,595	\$	37,374	\$ (21,103)	\$ (2,447)	\$ (13,824)	\$	46,595
Foreign currency translation adjustments	 947		947	 947	 947	 (2,841)		947
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 47,542	\$	38,321	\$ (20,156)	\$ (1,500)	\$ (16,665)	\$	47,542

## CARTER'S, INC.

# Condensed Consolidating Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited)

For the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 (dollars in thousands)

	Parent	Subsidiary Issuer	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated
Cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities:	\$ —	\$ 63,298	\$ (19,112)	\$ 19,921	\$	\$ 64,107
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Capital expenditures		(4,698)	(7,569)	(2,477)		(14,744)
Intercompany investing activity	48,253	(4,829)	2,991	24	(46,439)	—
Disposals and recoveries from property, plant, and equipment	_	_	369	4	_	373
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	48,253	(9,527)	(4,209)	(2,449)	(46,439)	(14,371)
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Intercompany financing activity	_	(98,668)	42,029	10,200	46,439	_
Borrowings under secured revolving credit facility	_	50,000	_	_	_	50,000
Payments on secured revolving credit facility	_	(50,000)	_	_	_	(50,000)
Dividends paid	(21,244)			—	_	(21,244)
Repurchases of common stock	(25,195)		—	—	_	(25,195)
Withholdings from vestings of restricted stock	(6,583)	_	_	_	_	(6,583)
Proceeds from exercises of stock options	4,769					4,769
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(48,253)	(98,668)	42,029	10,200	46,439	(48,253)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	_			279		279
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	_	(44,897)	18,708	27,951	_	1,762
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	_	129,463	10,030	39,001	_	178,494
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ —	\$ 84,566	\$ 28,738	\$ 66,952	\$	\$ 180,256

For the fiscal quarter ended April 1, 2017 (dollars in thousands)

	Parent	Subsidiary Issuer	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated
Cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities:	\$	\$ 101,915	\$ (13,680)	\$ (4,055)	\$	\$ 84,180
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Capital expenditures	_	(6,503)	(9,548)	(1,940)	—	(17,991)
Intercompany investing activity	68,551	(3,926)		_	(64,625)	_
Acquisitions of businesses, net of cash acquired	_	(144,520)	746	70	_	(143,704)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	68,551	(154,949)	(8,802)	(1,870)	(64,625)	(161,695)
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Intercompany financing activity		(87,078)	23,657	(1,204)	64,625	_
Borrowings under secured revolving credit facility	_	20,000				20,000
Payment on secured revolving credit facility	_	_	_	(18,965)	_	(18,965)
Dividends Paid	(17,998)		_		_	(17,998)
Repurchases of common stock	(46,627)	_	_	_	—	(46,627)
Withholdings from vestings of restricted stock	(5,552)	_	_	_	_	(5,552)
Proceeds from exercises of stock options	1,626	_	_	_	—	1,626
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(68,551)	(67,078)	23,657	(20,169)	64,625	(67,516)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		_	_	(49)	_	(49)
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	_	(120,112)	1,175	(26,143)	_	(145,080)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	_	229,056	11,817	58,485	_	299,358
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ —	\$ 108,944	\$ 12,992	\$ 32,342	\$	\$ 154,278

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

#### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 relating to our future performance, including, without limitation, statements with respect to our anticipated financial results for any other quarter or period in fiscal 2018 or any other future period, assessment of our performance and financial position, and drivers of our sales and earnings growth. Such statements are based on current expectations only, and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties, and assumptions. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize or not materialize, or should any of the underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those anticipated, estimated, or projected. Certain of the risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results and performance to differ materially are described under the heading "Risk Factors" in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time.

#### **OVERVIEW**

We are the largest branded marketer in North America of apparel exclusively for babies and young children. We own two of the most highly recognized and most trusted brand names in the children's apparel industry, *Carter's* and *OshKosh B'gosh ("OshKosh")*, and a leading baby and young child lifestyle brand, *Skip Hop*. Established in 1865, our *Carter's* brand is recognized and trusted by consumers for high-quality apparel and accessories for children sizes newborn to 14. Established in 1895, *OshKosh* is a well-known brand, trusted by consumers for apparel and accessories for children sizes newborn to 14. Established in 2003, the *Skip Hop* brand takes durable childhood necessities and re-thinks, re-energizes, and re-imagines them to produce higher value, superior quality, and top-performance goods for parents, babies, and toddlers.

We market high-quality products and accessories at an attractive value proposition for consumers, and offer multiple product categories. Our multi-channel international business model - which includes retail stores, eCommerce and wholesale sales channels - enables us to reach a broad range of consumers around the world. We have extensive experience in the young children's apparel and accessories market and focus on delivering products that satisfy our consumers' needs.

The following is a discussion of our results of operations and current financial condition. This should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes included in this Form 10-Q and audited consolidated financial statements and related notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2017 fiscal year ended December 30, 2017.

#### Segments

Our U.S. Retail segment consists of revenue from sales of products to consumers in the United States, including *Carter's*, *OshKosh*, and *Skip Hop* branded products, through our retail and online stores. Similarly, our U.S. Wholesale segment consists of revenue from sales in the United States of *Carter's*, *OshKosh*, and *Skip Hop* branded products through our wholesale customers. Finally, our International segment consists of income from sales of *Carter's*, *OshKosh*, and *Skip Hop* branded products through our retail and online stores outside the United States, primarily through our retail stores in Canada and Mexico, our eCommerce sites in Canada and China, stores operated by our international partners, and sales to our international wholesale customers.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

## **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following table sets forth, for the periods indicated, selected statement of operations data expressed as a percentage of consolidated net sales:

	Fiscal quarte	r ended
	March 31, 2018	April 1, 2017
Not color		
Net sales		
U.S. Retail	50.8 %	49.7%
U.S. Wholesale	37.2 %	39.9%
International	12.1 %	10.4%
Consolidated net sales	100.0 %	100.0%
Cost of goods sold	56.0 %	56.9%
Gross margin	44.0 %	43.1%
Royalty income	1.1 %	1.4%
Selling, general, and administrative expenses	37.1 %	33.8%
Operating income	8.0 %	10.7%
Interest expense	1.1 %	0.9%
Interest income	n/m	n/m
Other income, net	(0.1)%	n/m
Income before income taxes	7.0 %	9.8%
Provision for income taxes	1.4 %	3.4%
Net income	5.6 %	6.4%

n/m - rounds to less than 0.1%, therefore not material. Note: Results may not be additive due to rounding.

#### COMPARABLE RETAIL SALES METRICS

Effective in the first quarter of fiscal 2018, we transitioned to disclosing a total comparable retail sales metric. This change aligns with how management views and measures our retail business. We believe it reflects our maturing omni-channel strategy and consumers' increasing opportunity to shop with us both in stores and on-line.

The method of calculating sales metrics varies across the retail industry. As a result, our method of calculating comparable sales may not be the same as that of other retailers.

## FIRST FISCAL QUARTER ENDED MARCH 31, 2018 COMPARED TO FIRST FISCAL QUARTER ENDED APRIL 1, 2017

## CONSOLIDATED NET SALES

In the first quarter of fiscal 2018, consolidated net sales increased \$23.0 million, or 3.1%, to \$755.8 million from \$732.8 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. The increase for the first quarter in fiscal 2018 was primarily driven by growth in our U.S. Retail and International segments and contributions from the 2017 Skip Hop and Mexico licensee acquisitions, partially offset by a net sales decline in our U.S. Wholesale segment. Changes in foreign currency exchange rates used for translation in the first quarter of fiscal 2018, as compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2017, had a favorable impact on our consolidated net sales of approximately \$2.8 million.

Net sales by segment, and each segment's percentage of consolidated net sales, were as follows:

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

		Fiscal quarter ended												
(dollars in thousands)	Ma	rch 31, 2018	% of Total		April 1, 2017	% of Total								
<u>Net sales:</u>														
U.S. Retail	\$	383,742	50.8%	\$	363,843	49.7%								
U.S. Wholesale		280,832	37.1%		292,555	39.9%								
International		91,212	12.1%		76,429	10.4%								
Total net sales	\$	755,786	100.0%	\$	732,827	100.0%								

Note: Percentages may not be additive due to rounding.

## **U.S. RETAIL SALES**

Store Count Data for Company-Operated Retail Stores in our U.S. Retail segment

	U.S. Retail Stores
Store count at December 30, 2017	830
Openings during first quarter fiscal 2018	9
Closings during first quarter fiscal 2018	(21)
Store count at March 31, 2018	818
Approximate store projections for all of fiscal 2018:	
Openings	53
Closings	(39)
Net increase projected	14

Comparable Net Sales for our U.S. Retail segment

Comparable net sales in our U.S. Retail segment increased 3.0% during the first quarter of fiscal 2018 compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2017. This increase was primarily due to eCommerce sales growth, partially offset by a decline in comparable retail store net sales as a result of lower traffic, slightly offset by the timing of the Easter holiday.

## Sales Results

U.S. Retail segment net sales increased approximately \$19.9 million, or 5.5%, in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to \$383.7 million from \$363.8 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. This increase in net sales primarily reflected a/an:

- Increase of \$15.9 million from new stores that are not yet comparable;
- Increase of \$12.0 million from comparable eCommerce sales, including *Skip Hop* branded products;
- Decrease of \$6.9 million due to the effect of store closings; and
- Decrease of \$0.9 million in comparable store sales.

## U.S. WHOLESALE SALES

U.S. Wholesale segment net sales decreased approximately \$11.7 million, or 4.0%, in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to \$280.8 million from \$292.6 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. This decline reflected a 7.0% decrease in the number of units shipped and a 4.0% increase in the average price per unit, primarily due to a decrease in demand for *Carter's* and *OshKosh* products, partially offset by sales of *Skip Hop* branded products. Net sales in the 2018 period were also negatively impacted by a customer bankruptcy.

### **INTERNATIONAL SALES**

International segment net sales increased approximately \$14.8 million, or 19.3%, in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to \$91.2 million from \$76.4 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. Changes in foreign currency exchange rates used for translation had a favorable impact on International segment net sales of approximately \$2.8 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017.

The \$14.8 million increase in net sales in our International segment primarily reflected a/an:

- Increase of \$11.5 million related to business acquisitions;
- Increase of \$5.2 million from our company-operated retail stores in Canada; and
- Decrease of \$1.5 million from international wholesale customers across various markets.

Compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2017, our Canadian comparable retail sales increased 3.6% in the first quarter of fiscal 2018.

Store Count Data for Company-Operated Retail Stores in our International Segment

	Canada Retail Stores	Mexico Retail Stores
Store count at December 31, 2017	179	41
Openings in first quarter fiscal 2018	—	1
Store count at March 31, 2018	179	42

Approximate new store projections for all of fiscal 2018:		
Openings	11	7
Net increase projected	11	7

#### **GROSS MARGIN AND GROSS PROFIT**

Our consolidated gross margin increased from 43.1% in the first quarter of fiscal 2017 to 44.0% in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. Our consolidated gross profit increased \$16.8 million, or 5.3%, to \$332.5 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 from \$315.7 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. These increases were primarily due to favorable product costs, increases in higher margin retail channels, and favorable foreign exchange fluctuations, partially offset by lower margins in our wholesale channels and higher provisions for inventory.

We include distribution costs in selling, general, and administrative ("SG&A") expenses. Accordingly, our gross margin and gross profit may not be comparable to other entities that include such distribution costs in their cost of goods sold.

### **ROYALTY INCOME**

We license the use of our Carter's, Just One You, Child of Mine, OshKosh B'gosh, OshKosh, Genuine Kids from OshKosh, Baby B'gosh, Simple Joys, and Precious Firsts brand names.



Royalty income from these brands for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 decreased \$2.6 million, or 24.3%, to \$8.0 million from \$10.6 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. The decrease was primarily attributable to insourcing certain formerly licensed products, and the absence of royalty income from our recently acquired Mexico licensee, partially offset by sales growth from domestic licensees.

### SELLING, GENERAL, AND ADMINISTRATIVE ("SG&A") EXPENSES

Consolidated SG&A expenses in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 increased \$32.4 million, or 13.1%, to \$280.2 million from \$247.8 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. As a percentage of net sales, SG&A expenses increased from 33.8% in the first quarter of fiscal 2017 to 37.1% in the first quarter of fiscal 2018.

The increases in SG&A expenses in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 primarily reflected a:

- \$12.8 million in expenses related to a customer bankruptcy in the first quarter of fiscal 2018;
- \$4.9 million increase in expenses related to eCommerce operations;
- \$4.4 million increase in expenses related to acquired businesses;
- \$3.8 million increase in expenses related to retail store operations;
- \$3.3 million increase in expenses related to freight and distribution expenses;
- \$3.3 million increase in expenses related to marketing and brand management;
- \$2.0 million increase in other general and administrative expenses; and
- \$1.6 million decrease in professional fees related to business acquisitions.

#### **OPERATING INCOME**

Consolidated operating income decreased \$18.1 million, or 23.1%, to \$60.3 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 from \$78.5 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017.

Consolidated operating margin decreased from 10.7% in the first quarter of fiscal 2017 to 8.0% in the first quarter of fiscal 2018.

The table below summarizes the changes in each of our segment's operating results and unallocated corporate expenses between the fiscal periods indicated:

(dollars in thousands)	U.S. Wholesale	U.S. Retail	International	Unallocated Corporate Expenses	Total
Operating income (loss) for first	Whoresare	0.5. Retail			
quarter of fiscal 2017	\$ 69,695	\$ 29,790	\$ 3,685	\$ (24,714)	\$ 78,456
Favorable (unfavorable) change in the first quarter of fiscal 2018					
Gross profit	(3,634)	13,012	7,398	9	16,785
Royalty income	(519)	(1,683)	(362)	—	(2,564)
SG&A expenses	(15,270)	(11,601)	(6,959)	1,462	(32,368)
Operating income (loss) for first quarter of fiscal 2018	\$ 50,272	\$ 29,518	\$ 3,762	\$ (23,243)	\$ 60,309

The following table presents changes between the first quarter of fiscal 2017 and the first quarter of fiscal 2018 in the operating margin for each of our three operating segments. The primary drivers of these changes are presented in terms of the difference in each driver's margin (based on net sales) between the respective periods, in each case expressed in basis points ("bps").

	U.S. Wholesale	U.S. Retail	International
Operating margin for the first quarter of fiscal 2017	23.8%	8.2%	4.8%
Favorable (unfavorable) bps change in the first quarter of fiscal 2018			
Gross profit	—	60 bps	120 bps
Royalty income	(10) bps	(50) bps	(60) bps
SG&A expenses	(580) bps	(60) bps	(130) bps
Operating margin for the first quarter of fiscal 2018	17.9%	7.7%	4.1%
	(a)	(b)	(C)

(a) U.S. Wholesale segment operating income in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 decreased \$19.4 million, or 27.9%, to \$50.3 million from \$69.7 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. The segment's operating margin decreased 590 bps from 23.8% in the first quarter of fiscal 2017 to 17.9% in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. The primary drivers of the change in operating margin were a:

- 580 bps increase in SG&A expenses, primarily due to a:
  - 470 bps increase in provision for accounts receivable due to a customer bankruptcy;
  - 40 bps increase in distribution and freight expenses; and
  - 20 bps increase in marketing and brand management expenses.

(b) U.S. Retail segment operating income decreased by \$0.3 million, or 0.9%, to \$29.5 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 from \$29.8 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. This segment's operating margin decreased 50 bps from 8.2% in the first quarter of fiscal 2017 to 7.7% in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. The primary drivers of the change in operating margin were a:

- 60 bps increase in gross profit, primarily due to growth in higher-margin eCommerce business and lower product costs;
  - 50 bps decrease in royalty income due to a reduction in the number of licensees;
- 60 bps increase in SG&A expenses, primarily due to a:
  - 120 bps increase in expenses related to eCommerce initiatives;
  - 50 bps increase in marketing and brand management expenses; and
  - 80 bps decrease in expenses associated with retail stores.

(c) International segment operating income increased by \$0.1 million, or 2.1%, to \$3.8 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 from \$3.7 million in the first quarter of 2017. This segment's operating margin decreased 70 bps from 4.8% in the first quarter of fiscal 2017 to 4.1% in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. The primary drivers of the change in operating margin were a:

- 120 bps increase in gross profit primarily due to contribution from Carter's Mexico, partially offset by unfavorable channel mix;
  - 120 bps increase in SG&A expenses, primarily due to a:
    - 200 bps increase in selling, general and administrative expenses;
    - 110 bps increase in distribution and freight expenses;
    - 140 bps decrease in expenses associated with eCommerce;
    - 60 bps decrease in expenses associated with retail stores; and
- 60 bps decrease in royalty income due to a reduction in the number of licensees that pay royalties, including the acquisition of our former licensee in Mexico.

# Unallocated Corporate Expenses

Unallocated corporate expenses decreased by \$1.5 million, or 6.0%, in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2017, primarily due to lower costs for acquisitions. Unallocated corporate expenses, as a percentage of consolidated net sales, decreased from 3.4% in the first quarter of fiscal 2017 to 3.1% in the first quarter of fiscal 2018.

## INTEREST EXPENSE

Interest expense and effective interest rate calculations include the amortization of certain debt issuance costs.

Interest expense in the first quarters of fiscal 2018 and 2017 was approximately \$8.0 million and \$7.1 million, respectively. Weighted-average borrowings for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 were approximately \$652.9 million with an effective interest rate of 4.81%, compared to weighted-average borrowings for the first quarter of fiscal 2017 of \$608.5 million with an effective interest rate of 4.56%. The increase in weighted-average borrowings during the first quarter of fiscal 2018 was attributable to additional net borrowings under our secured revolving credit facility.

The increase in the weighted-average interest rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2017 was due primarily to a higher LIBOR rate for the outstanding borrowings on our variable-rate secured revolving credit facility during the 2018 period.

On our consolidated balance sheet, unamortized debt issuance costs associated with our senior notes are presented as a direct reduction in the carrying value of the associated debt liability for all periods presented. See Note 8, *Long-term Debt*.

# **OTHER INCOME, NET**

Other income, net is comprised primarily of gains and losses on foreign currency transactions and, if utilized during a reporting period, gains and losses on foreign currency forward contracts.

#### **INCOME TAXES**

Our consolidated effective income tax rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 was 19.7% compared to 35.0% for the first quarter of fiscal 2017. The lower effective rate in fiscal 2018 was due mainly to a lower corporate income tax rate and other changes in U.S. tax law commonly known as the U.S. Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 (the "2017 Act"). For full year fiscal 2018, we estimate our annual consolidated effective income tax rate will be approximately 22%.

Our provision for income taxes for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2017 reflected certain provisional estimates for the accounting of the December 22, 2017 enactment of the 2017 Act. The provisional accounting for the 2017 Act is permitted by SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 118 issued in late December 2017. Subsequent adjustments, if any, to the provisional accounting estimates must be reflected in income tax provisions/benefits during one or more periods in fiscal 2018. At this time, the Company cannot predict the impact that adjustments, if any, to these provisional amounts may have on our effective annual income tax rate for fiscal 2018. See Note 10, *Income Taxes*.

### NET INCOME

Our consolidated net income for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 decreased by \$4.1 million, or 8.9%, to \$42.5 million compared to \$46.6 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. This change was due to the factors previously discussed.

# FINANCIAL CONDITION, CAPITAL RESOURCES, AND LIQUIDITY

Our ongoing cash needs are primarily for working capital and capital expenditures. We expect that our primary sources of liquidity will continue to be cash and cash equivalents on hand, cash flow from operations, and borrowings available under our secured revolving credit facility. We expect that these sources and access to capital markets will fund our ongoing requirements for the foreseeable future. Further, we do not expect current economic conditions to prevent us from meeting our cash requirements. These sources of liquidity may be affected by events described in our risk factors, as further discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time.

As of March 31, 2018, the Company had approximately \$180.3 million of cash and cash equivalents in major financial institutions, including approximately \$64.1 million in financial institutions located outside of the United States. We maintain cash deposits with major financial institutions that exceed the insurance coverage limits provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation in the United States and by similar insurers for deposits located outside the United States. To mitigate

this risk, we utilize a policy of allocating cash deposits among major financial institutions that have been evaluated by us and third-party rating agencies.

#### BALANCE SHEET

Net accounts receivable at March 31, 2018 were \$221.2 million compared to \$206.7 million at April 1, 2017 and \$240.6 million at December 30, 2017. The overall increase of \$14.5 million, or 7.0%, at March 31, 2018 compared to April 1, 2017 primarily reflected acquisitions and timing of customer payments, partially offset by lower royalty receivables and fully-reserved receivables from a bankrupt customer. Due to the seasonal nature of our operations, the net accounts receivable balance at March 31, 2018 is not comparable to the net accounts receivable balance of \$240.6 million at December 30, 2017.

Inventories at March 31, 2018 were \$479.3 million compared to \$434.7 million at April 1, 2017 and \$548.7 million at December 30, 2017. The increase of \$44.6 million, or 10.3%, at March 31, 2018 compared to April 1, 2017 primarily reflected business growth, including acquisitions. Due to the seasonal nature of our operations, the inventories balance at March 31, 2018 is not comparable to the inventories balance of \$548.7 million at December 30, 2017.

#### CASH FLOW

Net cash provided by operating activities for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 was \$64.1 million compared to net cash provided by operating activities of \$84.2 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. This decrease for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 was due primarily to lower net income and the timing of working capital changes.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$14.4 million for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 compared to \$161.7 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. Cash used for investing activities during the first quarter of fiscal 2017 included a net amount of \$143.7 million for the acquisition of Skip Hop. Capital expenditures were \$14.7 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 compared to \$18.0 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017, reflecting fewer new store openings in the 2018 fiscal period. Capital spending in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 included approximately \$8.6 million for our U.S. and international retail store openings and re-modelings, \$4.2 million for information technology initiatives, \$1.4 million for distribution and office facilities, and \$0.2 million for wholesale fixtures.

We plan to invest approximately \$100 million in total capital expenditures for all of fiscal 2018, primarily for our U.S. and international retail store openings and re-modelings, information technology initiatives, and distribution facilities.

Net cash used in financing activities was \$48.3 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 compared to \$67.5 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. The net decrease in cash used for the 2018 period primarily reflected decreases in repurchases of our common stock.

### SECURED REVOLVING CREDIT FACILITY

Our amended and restated secured revolving credit facility provides liquidity that can be used as needed for our ongoing working capital purposes and general corporate purposes. This facility provides for (i) a \$650 million U.S. dollar revolving facility (including a \$100 million sub-limit for letters of credit and a swing line sub-limit of \$70 million) available for borrowings in U.S. dollars and (ii) a \$100 million multicurrency revolving facility (including a \$40 million sub-limit for letters of credit and a swing line sub-limit of \$15 million) available for borrowings denominated in U.S. dollars, Canadian dollars, Euros, Pounds Sterling, or other currencies agreed to by the applicable lenders. Our secured revolving credit facility also includes the opportunity for incremental facilities in an aggregate amount not to exceed \$425 million (with the aggregate U.S. dollar amount not to exceed \$350 million and the aggregate multicurrency amount not to exceed \$75 million). The U.S. dollar incremental facility can increase to an unlimited borrowing amount so long as the consolidated first lien leverage ratio (as defined) does not exceed 2.25:1.00.

Under the secured credit facility, TWCC and its domestic subsidiaries have granted to the collateral agent, for the benefit of the lenders, valid and perfected first priority security interests in substantially all of their present and future assets, excluding



certain customary exceptions, and guarantee the obligations of the borrowers. In addition, The Genuine Canadian Corp., as Canadian borrower, and Carter's Holdings B.V., as Dutch borrower, have each guaranteed the obligations of the other.

Our secured revolving credit facility matures August 25, 2022.

As of March 31, 2018, we had \$221.0 million in outstanding borrowings under our secured revolving credit facility, exclusive of \$4.5 million of outstanding letters of credit. As of March 31, 2018, approximately \$524.5 million was available for future borrowing. All outstanding borrowings under our secured revolving credit facility are classified as non-current liabilities on our consolidated balance sheet because of the contractual repayment terms under the credit facility. However, these repayment terms also allow us to repay some or all of the outstanding borrowings at any time.

The interest rate margins applicable to our secured revolving credit facility are presently 1.375% for LIBOR rate loans (which may be adjusted based on a leverage-based pricing grid ranging from 1.125% to 1.875%) and 0.375% for base rate loans (which may be adjusted based on a leverage-based pricing grid ranging from 0.125% to 0.875%).

As of March 31, 2018, U.S. dollar borrowings outstanding under the secured revolving credit facility accrued interest at a LIBOR rate plus the applicable base rate, which resulted in a borrowing rate of 3.25%. All outstanding Canadian dollar borrowings were repaid during the first quarter of fiscal 2017.

As of March 31, 2018, we were in compliance with the financial and other covenants under our secured revolving credit facility.

### SENIOR NOTES

As of March 31, 2018, our wholly-owned operating subsidiary The William Carter Company ("TWCC") had \$400.0 million principal amount of senior notes outstanding, bearing interest at a fixed rate of 5.25% per annum, and maturing on August 15, 2021. On our consolidated balance sheet, the \$400.0 million outstanding is reported net of \$3.5 million, \$3.7 million and \$4.4 million unamortized issuance-related debt costs at March 31, 2018, December 30, 2017 and April 1, 2017, respectively. The senior notes are unsecured and are fully and unconditionally guaranteed by Carter's, Inc. and certain subsidiaries of TWCC.

#### SHARE REPURCHASES

In the first quarter of fiscal 2018, the Company repurchased and retired 221,313 shares in open market transactions for approximately \$25.2 million at an average price of \$113.84 per share. In the first quarter of fiscal 2017, the Company repurchased and retired 543,944 shares in open market transactions for approximately \$46.6 million, at an average price of \$85.72 per share.

The total remaining capacity under all remaining repurchase authorizations as of March 31, 2018 was approximately \$560.4 million. Future repurchases may be made in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions, with the level and timing of activity being at management's discretion depending on market conditions, share price, other investment priorities, and other factors. The share repurchase authorizations have no expiration date.

#### DIVIDENDS

In the first quarter of fiscal 2018, we paid quarterly cash dividends of \$0.45 per share. In the first quarter of fiscal 2017, we paid quarterly cash dividends of \$0.37 per share. Future declarations of quarterly dividends and the establishment of future record and payment dates are at the discretion of our Board of Directors and will be based on a number of factors, including our future financial performance and other investment priorities.

As disclosed in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2017 fiscal year ended December 30, 2017, provisions in our secured revolving credit facility and indenture governing our senior notes could have the effect of restricting our ability to pay future cash dividends on or make future repurchases of our common stock.

### SEASONALITY

We experience seasonal fluctuations in our sales and profitability due to the timing of certain holidays and key retail shopping periods, which generally have resulted in declines in our net sales and gross profit in the first half of our fiscal year versus the second half. Accordingly, our results of operations during any interim period during the fiscal year may not be indicative of the results we expect for the full fiscal year.

#### CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND ESTIMATES

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that we believe are reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ materially from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

Our critical accounting policies and estimates are described under the heading "Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates" in Item 7 of our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2017 fiscal year ended December 30, 2017. Our critical accounting policies and estimates are those policies that require management's most difficult and subjective judgments and may result in the need to make estimates about the effect of matters that are inherently uncertain. Our critical accounting policies and estimates include: revenue recognition and accounts receivable allowance, inventory, goodwill and tradename, accrued expenses, loss contingencies, accounting for income taxes, foreign currency, employee benefit plans, and stock-based compensation arrangements. There have been no material changes in these critical accounting policies and estimates from those described in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, except for the effects that the adoption of ASC 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, had on our policies as disclosed under the header "Adoption of New Accounting Pronouncements At the Beginning of Fiscal 2018" in Note 2, *Basis of Presentation*, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements contained in Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Additionally, information related to the pending adoption of recently issued accounting standards is provided in Note 16, *Pending Adoption of Recent Accounting Pronouncements*, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements contained in Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

#### ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

#### **Currency and Interest Rate Risks**

In the operation of our business, we have market risk exposures including those related to foreign currency and interest rates. We employ various strategies to attempt to minimize our exposure to these risks.

#### Currency Risk

We contract for production with third parties, primarily in Asia. While these contracts are stated in U.S. dollars, there can be no assurance that the cost for the future production of our products will not be affected by exchange rate fluctuations between the U.S. dollar and the local currencies of these contractors. We cannot predict the impact that future currency fluctuations may have on our financial position, results of operations, or cash flows in future periods.

The financial statements of our foreign subsidiaries that are denominated in functional currencies other than the U.S. dollar are translated into U.S. dollars using period-end exchange rates for assets and liabilities and weighted-average exchange rates for revenues and expenses. Gains and losses resulting from translating assets and liabilities from the functional currency to U.S. dollars are included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss).

Fluctuations in currency exchange rates, primarily between the U.S. dollar and the currencies of Canada, Mexico, China, Hong Kong, and the United Kingdom, may affect our results of operations, financial position, and cash flows. Transactions by certain foreign subsidiaries may be denominated in currencies other than that entity's functional currency. Foreign currency transaction gains and losses also include the impact of non-current intercompany loans with foreign subsidiaries that are marked to market. In our statement of operations, these gains and losses are recorded within Other income/expense, net.

As part of our overall strategy to manage the level of exposure to the risk of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations, some of our foreign operations may use currency forward contracts to hedge purchases that are made in U.S. dollars, primarily for inventory purchases. As part of this strategy, we primarily use foreign currency forward exchange contracts that have maturities of less than 12 months to provide continuing coverage throughout the hedging period.

#### Interest Rate Risk

Our operating results are subject to risk from interest rate fluctuations on our secured revolving credit facility, which carries variable interest rates. Our variable rate borrowings outstanding as of March 31, 2018 were \$221.0 million. An increase or decrease of 1% in the effective interest rate on that amount would increase or decrease our annual pre-tax interest expense by approximately \$2.2 million.

#### **Other Risks**

We enter into various purchase order commitments with our suppliers. We generally can cancel these arrangements, although in some instances we may be subject to a termination charge reflecting a percentage of work performed prior to cancellation.

### **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

#### **Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

Our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined under Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Based upon that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective as of March 31, 2018.

### **Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

The principal executive officer and principal financial officer also conducted an evaluation of the Company's internal control over financial reporting ("Internal Control") to determine whether any changes in Internal Control occurred during the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 that have materially affected, or which are reasonably likely to materially affect, Internal Control.

There were no changes in the Company's Internal Control that materially affected, or were likely to materially affect, such control over financial reporting during the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018.

#### PART II

# **ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

The Company is subject to various claims and pending or threatened lawsuits in the normal course of our business. The Company is not currently a party to any legal proceedings that it believes would have a material adverse effect on its financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

# ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

There have been no material changes to the risk factors described in our Form 10-K for the 2017 fiscal year ended December 30, 2017.

# ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

#### **Share Repurchases**

The following table provides information about share repurchases during the first quarter of fiscal 2018:

Period	Total number of shares purchased (1)	Average price paid per share	Total number of shares purchased as part of publicly announced plans or programs (2)	Approximate dollar value of shares that may yet be purchased under the plans or programs (3)
December 31, 2017 through January 27, 2018	45,584	\$118.45	45,584	\$580,241,620
January 28, 2018 through February 24, 2018	79,589	\$120.09	47,449	\$574,544,506
February 25, 2018 through March 31, 2018	151,304	\$112.37	128,280	\$560,446,687
Total	276,477	-	221,313	

(1) Includes shares of our common stock surrendered by our employees to satisfy required tax withholding upon the vesting of restricted stock awards. There were 55,164 shares surrendered between December 31, 2017 and March 31, 2018.

(2) Share purchases during the first quarter of fiscal 2018 were made in compliance with all applicable rules and regulations and in accordance with the share repurchase authorizations described in Note 7, *Common Stock*, to our accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

(3) Under share repurchase authorizations approved by our Board of Directors.

# **ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES**

N/A

# **ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES**

N/A

# **ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION**

N/A

# ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

# Exhibit Number Description of Exhibits

- 3.1 Certificate of Incorporation of Carter's, Inc., as amended on May 22, 2017 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 of Carter's, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 23, 2017).
  - 3.2 <u>Amended and Restated By-Laws of Carter's, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 of Carter's, Inc.'s Current Report on Form</u> 8-K filed on May 23, 2017).
  - 31.1 <u>Rule 13a-15(e)/15d-15(e) and 13a-15(f)/15d-15(f) Certification.</u>
  - 31.2 Rule 13a-15(e)/15d-15(e) and 13a-15(f)/15d-15(f) Certification.
  - 32 <u>Section 1350 Certification.</u>

101 Interactive Data File.

### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on their behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

# CARTER'S, INC.

April 26, 2018

/s/ MICHAEL D. CASEY

Michael D. Casey Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)

April 26, 2018

/s/ RICHARD F. WESTENBERGER

Richard F. Westenberger Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

### I, Michael D. Casey, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Carter's, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

(a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

(b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

(c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

(a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

(b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

April 26, 2018

/s/ MICHAEL D. CASEY

Michael D. Casey Chief Executive Officer I, Richard F. Westenberger, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Carter's, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

(a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

(b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

(c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

(a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

(b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

April 26, 2018

/s/ RICHARD F. WESTENBERGER

Richard F. Westenberger Chief Financial Officer

# CERTIFICATION

Each of the undersigned in the capacity indicated hereby certifies that, to his knowledge, this Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and the information contained in this Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of Carter's, Inc.

April 26, 2018

/s/ MICHAEL D. CASEY

Michael D. Casey Chief Executive Officer

April 26, 2018

/s/ RICHARD F. WESTENBERGER

Richard F. Westenberger Chief Financial Officer

The foregoing certifications are being furnished solely pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350 and are not being filed as part of the Report on Form 10-Q or as a separate disclosure document.