## UNITED STATES

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 10-Q

## x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED MARCH 30, 2019 OR

## TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE

 SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM $\qquad$ TO $\qquad$
## Commission file number:

## 001-31829

## CARTER'S, INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

| Delaware | 13-3912933 |
| :---: | :---: |
| (state or other jurisdiction of | (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) |
| incorporation or organization) |  |

## Phipps Tower

3438 Peachtree Road NE, Suite 1800
Atlanta, Georgia 30326
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)
(678) 791-1000
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes (X) No ()

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (\$232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit such files). Yes (X) No ()

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See definition of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

> Large Accelerated Filer (X) Accelerated Filer ( )
> Non-Accelerated Filer ( ) Smaller Reporting Company ( )
> Emerging Growth Company ( )

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ( )

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).
Yes ( ) No (X)
Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.
Common Stock
Outstanding Shares at April 24, 2019
Common stock, par value $\$ 0.01$ per share
45,209,033

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## PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## CARTER'S, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(dollars in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

|  | March 30, 2019 |  | December 29, 2018 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 160,149 | \$ | 170,077 | \$ | 180,256 |
| Accounts receivable, net |  | 239,239 |  | 258,259 |  | 221,186 |
| Finished goods inventories |  | 519,752 |  | 574,226 |  | 479,344 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets |  | 51,887 |  | 40,396 |  | 54,297 |
| Total current assets |  | 971,027 |  | 1,042,958 |  | 935,083 |
| Property, plant, and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of $\$ 468,251$, $\$ 448,898$, and $\$ 416,153$, respectively |  | 337,475 |  | 350,437 |  | 369,064 |
| Operating lease assets |  | 704,554 |  | - |  | - |
| Tradenames, net |  | 365,630 |  | 365,692 |  | 365,506 |
| Goodwill |  | 228,019 |  | 227,101 |  | 230,008 |
| Customer relationships, net |  | 43,669 |  | 44,511 |  | 47,369 |
| Other assets |  | 29,570 |  | 28,159 |  | 28,176 |
| Total assets | \$ | 2,679,944 | \$ | 2,058,858 | \$ | 1,975,206 |

## LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 108,221 | \$ | 199,076 | \$ | 116,310 |
| Current operating lease liabilities |  | 152,157 |  | - |  | - |
| Other current liabilities |  | 101,376 |  | 128,345 |  | 109,626 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 361,754 |  | 327,421 |  | 225,936 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term debt, net |  | 625,278 |  | 593,264 |  | 617,541 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 90,230 |  | 87,347 |  | 87,422 |
| Long-term operating lease liabilities |  | 692,056 |  | - |  | - |
| Other long-term liabilities |  | 61,222 |  | 181,393 |  | 189,493 |
| Total liabilities | \$ | 1,830,540 | \$ | 1,189,425 | \$ | 1,120,392 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commitments and contingencies - Note 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock; par value $\$ .01$ per share; 100,000 shares authorized; none issued or outstanding at March 30, 2019, December 29, 2018, and March 31, 2018 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Common stock, voting; par value $\$ .01$ per share; $150,000,000$ shares authorized; $45,379,827,45,629,014$ and $47,113,576$ shares issued and outstanding at March 30, 2019, December 29, 2018 and March 31, 2018, respectively |  | 454 |  | 456 |  | 471 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss |  | $(39,428)$ |  | $(40,839)$ |  | $(30,855)$ |
| Retained earnings |  | 888,378 |  | 909,816 |  | 885,198 |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 849,404 |  | 869,433 |  | 854,814 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 2,679,944 | \$ | 2,058,858 | \$ | 1,975,206 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

## CARTER'S, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(dollars in thousands, except per share data)
(unaudited)

|  | Fiscal quarter ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 30, 2019 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 741,057 | \$ | 755,786 |
| Cost of goods sold |  | 425,190 |  | 423,309 |
| Gross profit |  | 315,867 |  | 332,477 |
| Royalty income, net |  | 8,544 |  | 7,994 |
| Selling, general, and administrative expenses |  | 263,652 |  | 280,162 |
| Operating income |  | 60,759 |  | 60,309 |
| Interest expense |  | 9,629 |  | 7,985 |
| Interest income |  | (228) |  | (166) |
| Other expense (income), net |  | (211) |  | (382) |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt |  | 7,823 |  | - |
| Income before income taxes |  | 43,746 |  | 52,872 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 9,280 |  | 10,403 |
| Net income | \$ | 34,466 | \$ | 42,469 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic net income per common share | \$ | 0.76 | \$ | 0.90 |
| Diluted net income per common share | \$ | 0.75 | \$ | 0.89 |
| Dividend declared and paid per common share | \$ | 0.50 | \$ | 0.45 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

## CARTER'S, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(dollars in thousands)
(unaudited)

|  | Fiscal quarter ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 30, 2019 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| Net income | \$ | 34,466 | \$ | 42,469 |
| Other comprehensive income: |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments |  | 2,911 |  | $(1,762)$ |
| Comprehensive income | \$ | 37,377 | \$ | 40,707 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

## CARTER'S, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

(amounts in thousands, except share amounts)
(unaudited)

|  | Common stock shares | Common stock - \$ |  | Additional paid-in capital |  | Accumulated other comprehensive loss |  | Retained earnings |  | Total stockholders' equity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance at December 30, 2017 | 47,178,346 | \$ | 472 | \$ | - | \$ | $(29,093)$ | \$ | 886,037 | \$ | 857,416 |
| Exercise of stock options | 95,006 |  | 1 |  | 4,768 |  | - |  | - |  | 4,769 |
| Withholdings from vesting of restricted stock | $(55,164)$ |  | (1) |  | $(6,582)$ |  | - |  | - |  | $(6,583)$ |
| Restricted stock activity | 116,701 |  | 1 |  | (1) |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Stock-based compensation expense | - |  | - |  | 4,944 |  | - |  | - |  | 4,944 |
| Repurchase of common stock | $(221,313)$ |  | (2) |  | $(3,129)$ |  | - |  | $(22,064)$ |  | $(25,195)$ |
| Cash dividends declared and paid | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(21,244)$ |  | $(21,244)$ |
| Comprehensive income | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(1,762)$ |  | 42,469 |  | 40,707 |
| Balance at March 31, 2018 | 47,113,576 | \$ | 471 | \$ | - | \$ | $(30,855)$ | \$ | 885,198 | \$ | 854,814 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at December 29, 2018 | 45,629,014 | \$ | 456 | \$ | - | \$ | $(40,839)$ | \$ | 909,816 | \$ | 869,433 |
| Exercise of stock options | 72,192 |  | 1 |  | 4,779 |  | - |  | - |  | 4,780 |
| Withholdings from vesting of restricted stock | $(43,844)$ |  | - |  | $(4,077)$ |  | - |  | - |  | $(4,077)$ |
| Restricted stock activity | 182,722 |  | 2 |  | (2) |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Stock-based compensation expense | - |  | - |  | 4,613 |  | - |  | - |  | 4,613 |
| Repurchase of common stock | $(460,257)$ |  | (5) |  | $(5,313)$ |  | - |  | $(34,648)$ |  | $(39,966)$ |
| Cash dividends declared and paid | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(22,756)$ |  | $(22,756)$ |
| Comprehensive income | - |  | - |  | - |  | 2,911 |  | 34,466 |  | 37,377 |
| Reclassification of tax effects ${ }^{(*)}$ | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(1,500)$ |  | 1,500 |  | - |
| Balance at March 30, 2019 | 45,379,827 | \$ | 454 | \$ | - | \$ | $(39,428)$ | \$ | 888,378 | \$ | 849,404 |

*) The Company reclassified $\$ 1.5$ million of tax benefits from "Accumulated other comprehensive loss" to "Retained earnings" for the tax effects resulting from the December 22 , 2017 enactment of the Tax Cut and Jobs Act in accordance with the adoption of ASU 2018-02, Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income in the first quarter of fiscal 2019.

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

## CARTER'S, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(dollars in thousands)
(unaudited)

|  | Fiscal quarter ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 30, 2019 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 34,466 | \$ | 42,469 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation of property, plant, and equipment |  | 22,629 |  | 21,137 |
| Amortization of intangible assets |  | 937 |  | 921 |
| Amortization of debt issuance costs |  | 367 |  | 431 |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | 4,613 |  | 4,944 |
| Unrealized foreign currency exchange gain, net |  | (210) |  | (353) |
| Provisions for doubtful accounts receivable from customers |  | $(2,562)$ |  | 11,051 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt |  | 7,823 |  | - |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant, and equipment, net of recoveries |  | 433 |  | 350 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 3,242 |  | 2,968 |
| Effect of changes in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable |  | 21,891 |  | 8,623 |
| Finished goods inventories |  | 55,852 |  | 68,294 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets |  | $(717,808)$ |  | $(1,970)$ |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities |  | 605,350 |  | $(94,758)$ |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ | 37,023 | \$ | 64,107 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditures | \$ | $(9,371)$ | \$ | $(14,744)$ |
| Disposals and recoveries from property, plant, and equipment |  | - |  | 373 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | \$ | $(9,371)$ | \$ | $(14,371)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from senior subordinated notes due 2027 | \$ | 500,000 | \$ | - |
| Payment of senior subordinated notes due 2021 |  | $(400,000)$ |  | - |
| Premiums paid to extinguish debt |  | $(5,252)$ |  | - |
| Payment of debt issuance costs |  | $(5,722)$ |  | - |
| Borrowings under secured revolving credit facility |  | 70,000 |  | 50,000 |
| Payments on secured revolving credit facility |  | $(135,000)$ |  | $(50,000)$ |
| Repurchases of common stock |  | $(39,966)$ |  | $(25,195)$ |
| Dividends paid |  | $(22,756)$ |  | $(21,244)$ |
| Withholdings from vestings of restricted stock |  | $(4,077)$ |  | $(6,583)$ |
| Proceeds from exercises of stock options |  | 4,780 |  | 4,769 |
| Net cash used in financing activities |  | $(37,993)$ |  | $(48,253)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents |  | 413 |  | 279 |
| Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents |  | $(9,928)$ |  | 1,762 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period |  | 170,077 |  | 178,494 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ | 160,149 | \$ | 180,256 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

## CARTER'S, INC.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(unaudited)

## NOTE 1 - THE COMPANY

Carter's, Inc. and its wholly owned subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company," "its," "us" and "our") design, source, and market branded childrenswear under the Carter's, Child of Mine, Just One You, Precious Firsts, Precious Baby, Simple Joys, OshKosh B'gosh ("OshKosh"), Skip Hop and other brands. The Company's products are sourced through contractual arrangements with manufacturers worldwide for: 1) wholesale distribution to leading department stores, national chains, and specialty retailers domestically and internationally and 2) distribution to the Company's own retail stores and eCommerce sites that market its brand name merchandise and other licensed products manufactured by other companies. As of March 30, 2019, the Company operated 1,063 retail stores in the United States, Canada, and Mexico.

## NOTE 2 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("U.S. GAAP") for interim financial information and the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements contain all normal and recurring adjustments necessary to state fairly the consolidated financial condition, results of operations, comprehensive income, statement of stockholders' equity, and cash flows of the Company for the interim periods presented. Except as otherwise disclosed, all such adjustments consist only of those of a normal recurring nature. Operating results for the fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the current fiscal year ending December 28, 2019.

The preparation of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ materially from those estimates.

The accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 29, 2018 was derived from the Company's audited consolidated financial statements included in its most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K. Certain information and footnote disclosure normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP have been condensed or omitted pursuant to the rules and regulations of the SEC and the instructions to Form 10-Q.

## Accounting Policies

The accounting policies the Company follows are set forth in its most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K. There have been no material changes to these accounting policies, except as noted below for new accounting pronouncements adopted at the beginning of fiscal 2019.

## Leases

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued ASC No. 842, Leases, a new standard related to leases to increase transparency and comparability among organizations by requiring the recognition of right-of-use ("ROU") assets and lease liabilities on the balance sheet. Most prominent among the changes in the standard is the recognition of ROU assets and lease liabilities by lessees for those leases classified as operating. Under the standard, disclosures are required to meet the objective of enabling users of financial statements to assess the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases.

At the beginning of fiscal 2019, the Company adopted the provisions of ASC No. 842, Leases, using a modified retrospective approach as an optional transition method. This approach allows the Company to apply the standard and related disclosures to the financial statements for the period of adoption and to apply the old guidance in the comparative periods.

The standard had a material impact on our consolidated balance sheets, but did not have a material impact on our consolidated income statements or statement of cash flows. The most significant impact was the recognition of ROU assets and lease liabilities for operating leases. Finance leases are not material to the Company's consolidated balance sheets, consolidated income statements or statement of cash flows.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## Financial Presentation

The Company determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Operating leases are included in operating lease assets, current operating lease liabilities, and long-term operating lease liabilities in our consolidated balance sheets.

ROU assets represent our right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent our obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. Operating lease ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. Our lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that we will exercise that option.

The operating lease ROU asset also includes initial direct costs and excludes lease incentives. Lease expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Certain of our lease agreements include variable rental payments based on a percentage of retail sales over contractual levels and others include variable rental payments adjusted periodically for inflation. Our lease agreements do not contain any material residual value guarantees or material restrictive covenants.

## Policy Elections

Practical Expedient Package: The Company has elected the following expedients and apply them consistently to all leases:

- The Company will not revisit whether a contract is, or contains, a lease under the ASC 842 definition of a lease.
- Lease classification determined under prior guidance will not be reevaluated under ASC 842.
- Previously capitalized initial direct costs under prior guidance will be carried forward. Any initial direct costs after the effective date will be included within the ROU asset under ASC 842.

Portfolio approach - In general, the Company accounts for the underlying leased asset and applies a discount rate at the lease level. However, there are certain non-real estate leases for which the Company utilizes the portfolio method by aggregating similar leased assets based on the underlying lease term.

Non-lease component - The Company has lease agreements with lease and non-lease components. The Company elected a policy to account for lease and non-lease components as a single component for all asset classes.

Short-term lease - Leases with an initial term of 12 months or less are not recorded on the balance sheet.
Discount rate - As most of the Company's leases do not provide an implicit rate, the Company uses the incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments.

Renewal options - The Company evaluates the inclusion of renewal options on a lease by lease basis. In general, for leased retail real estate, the Company does not include renewal options in the underlying lease term.

## Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (ASU 2018-02)

In first quarter of fiscal 2019, the Company adopted ASU No. 2018-02, Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income ("ASU 2018-02"). The adoption of ASU 2018-02 allowed the Company to move "stranded" tax amounts from its accumulated other comprehensive loss to retained earnings. The effect of the adoption of ASU 2018-02 was not material to the Company's financial position and did not have an effect on the Company's consolidated results of operations or cash flows.

## NOTE 3 - REVENUE RECOGNITION

The Company's revenues are earned from contracts or arrangements with retail and wholesale customers and licensees. Contracts include written agreements, as well as arrangements that are implied by customary practices or law.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## Disaggregation of Revenue

The Company sells its products directly to consumers ("direct-to-consumer") and to other retail companies and partners that subsequently sell the products directly to their own retail customers. The Company also earns royalties from its licensees. Disaggregated revenues from these sources for the first quarter ended fiscal 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) |  | Fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | U.S. Retail |  | U.S. Wholesale |  | International |  | Total |  |
|  | Wholesale channel | \$ | - | \$ | 275,367 | \$ | 40,788 | \$ | 316,155 |
|  | Direct-to-consumer |  | 377,053 |  | - |  | 47,849 |  | 424,902 |
|  |  | \$ | 377,053 | \$ | 275,367 | \$ | 88,637 | \$ | 741,057 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Royalty income | \$ | 1,991 | \$ | 5,850 | S | 703 | \$ | 8,544 |


| (dollars in thousands) |  | Fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | U.S. Retail |  | U.S. Wholesale |  | International |  | Total |  |
|  | Wholesale channel | \$ | - | \$ | 280,832 | \$ | 37,713 | \$ | 318,545 |
|  | Direct-to-consumer |  | 383,742 |  | - |  | 53,499 |  | 437,241 |
|  |  | \$ | 383,742 | \$ | 280,832 | \$ | 91,212 | \$ | 755,786 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Royalty income | \$ | 1,585 | \$ | 5,845 | \$ | 564 | \$ | 7,994 |

## Accounts Receivable from Customers and Licensees

The components of Accounts receivable, net, were as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) | March 30, 2019 |  | December 29, 2018 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trade receivables from wholesale customers, net | \$ | 226,455 | \$ | 244,258 | \$ | 226,348 |
| Royalties receivable |  | 7,511 |  | 9,279 |  | 7,108 |
| Tenant allowances and other receivables |  | 15,614 |  | 16,588 |  | 10,972 |
| Total gross receivables | \$ | 249,580 | \$ | 270,125 | \$ | 244,428 |
| Less: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale accounts receivable reserves |  | $(10,341)$ |  | $(11,866)$ |  | $(23,242)$ |
| Accounts receivable, net | \$ | 239,239 | \$ | 258,259 | \$ | 221,186 |

## Contract Assets and Liabilities

The Company's contract assets are not material.

## Contract Liabilities

The Company recognizes a contract liability when it has received consideration from the customer and has a future obligation to transfer goods to the customer. Total contract liabilities consisted of the following amounts:

| (dollars in thousands) | March 30, 2019 |  | December 29, 2018 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Contract liabilities-current: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unredeemed gift cards | \$ | 13,724 | \$ | 14,471 | \$ | 10,903 |
| Unredeemed customer loyalty rewards |  | 8,520 |  | 7,764 |  | 8,176 |
| Total contract liabilities-current ${ }^{(*)}$ | \$ | 22,244 | \$ | 22,235 | \$ | 19,079 |

* Included with Other current liabilities on the Company's consolidated balance sheet.


## NOTE 4 - LEASES

We have operating leases for retail stores, distribution centers, corporate offices, data centers, and certain equipment. Our leases have remaining lease terms of 1 year to 20 years, some of which may include options to extend the leases for up to 5 years, and some of which may include options to early terminate the lease.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

As of March 30, 2019, the Company's finance leases were not material to the consolidated balance sheets, consolidated statements of operations or statement of cash flows.

The following components of lease expense are included in Selling, general and administrative expenses on the Company's consolidated statements of operations:

|  | Fiscal quarter ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (dollars in thousands) | March 30, 2019 |  |
| Operating lease cost | \$ | 43,219 |
| Variable lease cost ${ }^{(*)}$ |  | 16,448 |
| Net lease cost | \$ | 59,667 |

(*) Includes short-term leases, which are immaterial.
As of March 30, 2019, the weighted-average remaining operating lease term was 6.3 years and the weighted-average discount rate for operating leases was 4.48\%.

Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of operating lease liabilities in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 was $\$ 47.3$ million.
As of March 30, 2019, the maturities of lease liabilities were as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) | Operating leases |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Remainder of 2019 | \$ | 140,659 |
| 2020 |  | 173,972 |
| 2021 |  | 156,466 |
| 2022 |  | 134,733 |
| 2023 |  | 114,224 |
| After 2023 |  | 256,141 |
| Total lease payments | \$ | 976,195 |
| Less: Interest |  | $(131,982)$ |
| Present value of lease liabilities ${ }^{*}$ ) | \$ | 844,213 |

${ }^{*}$ ) As most of our leases do not provide an implicit rate, we use our incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at commencement date to determine the present value of lease payments. We used the incremental borrowing rate on December 30, 2018, for operating leases that commenced prior to that date.

As of March 30, 2019, the minimum rental commitments for additional operating lease contracts that have not yet commenced, primarily for retail stores, is $\$ 12.1$ million. These operating leases will commence in fiscal year 2019 with lease terms of 5 years to 10 years.

As of December 29, 2018, the minimum annual rental commitments under current non-cancellable operating leases were as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) | Operating leases |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2019 | $\$$ |
| 2020 | 163,963 |
| 2021 | 150,010 |
| 2022 | 134,203 |
| 2023 | 116,773 |
| Thereafter | 102,487 |
| Total | 235,731 |

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## NOTE 5 - ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

The components of accumulated other comprehensive loss consisted of the following:

| (dollars in thousands) | March 30, 2019 |  | December 29, 2018 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cumulative foreign currency translation adjustments | \$ | $(30,053)$ | \$ | $(32,964)$ | \$ | $(23,047)$ |
| Pension and post-retirement obligations ${ }^{(*)}$ |  | $(9,375)$ |  | $(7,875)$ |  | $(7,808)$ |
| Total accumulated other comprehensive loss | \$ | $(39,428)$ | \$ | $(40,839)$ | \$ | $(30,855)$ |

(*) Net of income taxes of $\$ 2.9$ million, $\$ 4.4$ million, and $\$ 4.4$ million, respectively.
During the first quarter of both fiscal 2019 and fiscal 2018, no amounts were reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss to the statement of operations.

## NOTE 6 - GOODWILL AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The Company's goodwill and intangible assets were as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) | Weightedaverage useful life | March 30, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  | December 29, 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gross amount |  | Accumulated amortization |  | Net amount |  | Gross amount |  | Accumulated amortization |  | Net amount |  |
| Carter's goodwill | Indefinite | \$ | 136,570 | \$ | - | \$ | 136,570 | \$ | 136,570 | \$ | - | \$ | 136,570 |
| Canada goodwill | Indefinite |  | 39,704 |  | - |  | 39,704 |  | 38,869 |  | - |  | 38,869 |
| Skip Hop goodwill | Indefinite |  | 45,976 |  | - |  | 45,976 |  | 45,960 |  | - |  | 45,960 |
| Carter's Mexico goodwill | Indefinite |  | 5,769 |  | - |  | 5,769 |  | 5,702 |  | - |  | 5,702 |
| Total goodwill |  | \$ | 228,019 | \$ | - | \$ | 228,019 | \$ | 227,101 | \$ | - | \$ | 227,101 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carter's tradename | Indefinite | \$ | 220,233 | \$ | - | \$ | 220,233 | \$ | 220,233 | \$ | - | \$ | 220,233 |
| OshKosh tradename | Indefinite |  | 85,500 |  | - |  | 85,500 |  | 85,500 |  | - |  | 85,500 |
| Skip Hop tradename | Indefinite |  | 56,800 |  | - |  | 56,800 |  | 56,800 |  | - |  | 56,800 |
| Finite-life tradenames | 5-20 years |  | 3,911 | \$ | 814 |  | 3,097 |  | 3,911 | \$ | 752 |  | 3,159 |
| Total tradenames, net |  | \$ | 366,444 | \$ | 814 | \$ | 365,630 | \$ | 366,444 | \$ | 752 | \$ | 365,692 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skip Hop customer relationships | 15 years | \$ | 47,300 | \$ | 6,274 | \$ | 41,026 | \$ | 47,300 | \$ | 5,480 | \$ | 41,820 |
| Carter's Mexico customer relationships | 10 years |  | 3,179 |  | 536 |  | 2,643 |  | 3,146 |  | 455 |  | 2,691 |
| Total customer relationships, net |  | \$ | 50,479 | \$ | 6,810 | \$ | 43,669 | \$ | 50,446 | \$ | 5,935 | \$ | 44,511 |

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Amortization expense for intangible assets subject to amortization was approximately $\$ 0.9$ million and $\$ 1.0$ million for the first fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 and first fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018, respectively.

The estimated amortization expense for the next five fiscal years is as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2020 | Amortization |
| 2021 | 3,744 |
| 2022 | 3,744 |
| 2023 | 3,744 |
| 2024 | 3,701 |

## NOTE 7 - COMMON STOCK

## Open Market Share Repurchases

The total aggregate remaining capacity under outstanding repurchase authorizations as of March 30 , 2019 was approximately $\$ 352.6$ million, based on settled repurchase transactions. The authorizations have no expiration date.

The Company repurchased and retired shares in open market transactions in the following amounts for the fiscal periods indicated:

|  | Fiscal quarter ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 30, 2019 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| Number of shares repurchased |  | 460,257 |  | 221,313 |
| Aggregate cost of shares repurchased (dollars in thousands) | \$ | 39,966 | \$ | 25,195 |
| Average price per share | \$ | 86.83 | \$ | 113.84 |

Future repurchases may occur from time to time in the open market, in privately negotiated transactions, or otherwise. The timing and amount of any repurchases will be determined by the Company's management, based on its evaluation of market conditions, share price, other investment priorities, and other factors.

## Dividends

In the first fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 and March 31, 2018, the Company declared and paid cash dividends per share of $\$ 0.50$ and $\$ 0.45$, respectively. Future declarations of dividends and the establishment of future record and payment dates are

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

at the discretion of the Company's Board of Directors and are based on a number of factors, including the Company's future financial performance and other investment priorities.

Provisions in the Company's secured revolving credit facility could have the effect of restricting the Company's ability to pay future cash dividends on, or make future repurchases of, its common stock, as described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2018 fiscal year ended December 29, 2018.

## NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt consisted of the following:

| (dollars in thousands) | March 30, 2019 |  | December 29, 2018 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Senior notes at amounts repayable | \$ | 500,000 | \$ | 400,000 | \$ | 400,000 |
| Less unamortized issuance-related costs for senior notes |  | $(5,722)$ |  | $(2,736)$ |  | $(3,459)$ |
| Senior notes, net | \$ | 494,278 | \$ | 397,264 | \$ | 396,541 |
| Secured revolving credit facility |  | 131,000 |  | 196,000 |  | 221,000 |
| Total long-term debt, net | \$ | 625,278 | \$ | 593,264 | \$ | 617,541 |

## Secured Revolving Credit Facility

As of March 30, 2019, the Company had $\$ 131.0$ million in outstanding borrowings under its secured revolving credit facility, exclusive of $\$ 5.0$ million of outstanding letters of credit. As of March 30, 2019, approximately $\$ 614.0$ million remained available for future borrowing. All outstanding borrowings under the Company's secured revolving credit facility are classified as non-current liabilities on the Company's consolidated balance sheet because of the contractual repayment terms under the credit facility.

As of March 30, 2019, the interest rate margins applicable to the secured revolving credit facility were 1.375\% for LIBOR (London Interbank Offered Rate) rate loans (which may be adjusted based on a leverage-based pricing grid ranging from 1.125\% to 1.875\%) and 0.375\% for base rate loans (which may be adjusted based on a leverage-based pricing grid ranging from $0.125 \%$ to $0.875 \%$ ).

As of March 30, 2019, U.S. dollar borrowings outstanding under the secured revolving credit facility accrued interest at a LIBOR rate plus the applicable margin, which resulted in a weighted-average borrowing rate of $3.87 \%$. There were no Canadian borrowings outstanding on March 30 , 2019.

As of March 30, 2019, the Company was in compliance with the financial and other covenants under the secured revolving credit facility.

## Senior Notes

On March 14, 2019, the Company's wholly-owned subsidiary, The William Carter Company ("TWCC"), redeemed \$400 million principal amount of senior notes, bearing interest at a rate of $5.25 \%$ per annum, and maturing on August 15, 2021, pursuant to the optional redemption provisions of the notes, which required that TWCC pay the outstanding principal plus accrued interest and an early redemption premium of $1.31 \%$ of the outstanding principal amounts of the senior notes. This debt redemption resulted in a loss on extinguishment of debt of $\$ 7.8$ million, consisting of $\$ 5.2$ million of early redemption premiums and $\$ 2.6$ million of unamortized debt issuance costs.

Concurrently, TWCC issued $\$ 500$ million principal amount of senior notes at par, bearing interest at a rate of $5.625 \%$ per annum, and maturing on March 15 , 2027, all of which were outstanding as of March 30, 2019. TWCC received net proceeds from the offering of the senior notes of approximately $\$ 494.8$ million, after deducting underwriting fees, which TWCC used to redeem the senior notes discussed above and repay borrowings outstanding under the Company's secured revolving credit facility. Approximately $\$ 5.7$ million, including both bank fees and other third party expenses, has been capitalized in connection with the issuance and is being amortized over the term of the senior notes.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## NOTE 9 - STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

The Company recorded stock-based compensation expense as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) | Fiscal quarter ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 30, 2019 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| Stock options | \$ | 1,347 | \$ | 1,344 |
| Restricted stock: |  |  |  |  |
| Time-based awards |  | 2,548 |  | 2,284 |
| Performance-based awards |  | 718 |  | 1,316 |
| Total | \$ | 4,613 | \$ | 4,944 |

On February 13, 2019, the Company's Board of Directors approved the issuance of the following new awards to certain key employees under the Company's existing stock-based compensation plan, subject to vesting: 159,484 shares of time-based restricted stock awards with a grant-date fair value of $\$ 88.87$ each; and 61,350 shares of performance-based restricted stock awards with a grant-date fair value of $\$ 88.87$ each.

During the first fiscal quarter of 2019, a total of 107,388 restricted stock awards (time- and performance-based) vested.

## NOTE 10 - INCOME TAXES

As of March 30, 2019, the Company had gross unrecognized income tax benefits of approximately $\$ 14.3$ million, of which $\$ 12.3$ million, if ultimately recognized, may affect the Company's effective income tax rate in the periods settled. The Company has recorded tax positions for which the ultimate deductibility is more likely than not, but for which there is uncertainty about the timing of such deductions.

Included in the reserves for unrecognized tax benefits at March 30, 2019 were approximately $\$ 2.9$ million of reserves for which the statute of limitations is expected to expire within the next fiscal year. If these tax benefits are ultimately recognized, such recognition, net of federal income taxes, may affect the annual effective income tax rate for fiscal 2019 or fiscal 2020 along with the effective income tax rate in the quarter in which the benefits are recognized.

The Company recognizes interest related to unrecognized tax benefits as a component of interest expense and recognizes penalties related to unrecognized income tax benefits as a component of income tax expense. During the fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 and the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018, interest expense recorded on uncertain tax positions was not material. The Company had approximately $\$ 2.1$ million, $\$ 1.8$ million, and $\$ 1.1$ million of interest accrued on uncertain tax positions as of March 30, 2019, December 29, 2018, and March 31, 2018, respectively.

## NOTE 11 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

## Investments

The Company invests in marketable securities, principally equity-based mutual funds, to mitigate the risk associated with the investment return on employee deferrals of compensation. All of the marketable securities are included in Other assets on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets, and their aggregate fair values were approximately $\$ 17.3$ million, $\$ 15.7$ million, and $\$ 16.7$ million at March 30, 2019, December 29, 2018, and March 31, 2018, respectively. These investments are classified as Level 1 within the fair value hierarchy. Gains on the investments in marketable securities were $\$ 1.7$ million for the first fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 and were not material for the first fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018. These amounts are included in Other expense (income), net on the Company's consolidated statement of operations.

## Foreign Exchange Forward Contracts

Fair values of any unsettled foreign exchange forward contracts are calculated by using readily observable market inputs (market-quoted currency exchange rates in effect between the U.S. dollar and the currencies of Canada and Mexico) and are classified as Level 2 within the fair value hierarchy. Any unsettled foreign exchange forward contracts are included in other current assets or other current liabilities on the Company's consolidated balance sheet at the end of each fiscal reporting period.

As of March 30, 2019 and December 29, 2018, there were no open foreign currency contracts. As of March 31, 2018, the fair value of open foreign currency contracts was not material.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## Borrowings

As of March 30, 2019, the fair value of the Company's $\$ 131.0$ million in outstanding borrowings under its secured revolving credit facility approximated the carrying value.

The fair value of the Company's senior notes at March 30, 2019 was approximately $\$ 518$ million. The fair value of these senior notes with a notional value and carrying value (gross of debt cost) of $\$ 500$ million was estimated using a quoted price as provided in the secondary market, which considers the Company's credit risk and market related conditions, and is therefore within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

## NOTE 12 - EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following is a reconciliation of basic common shares outstanding to diluted common and common equivalent shares outstanding:


## NOTE 13 - OTHER CURRENT AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Other current liabilities that exceeded five percent of total current liabilities, at the end of any comparable period, were as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) | March 30, 2019 |  | December 29, 2018 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accrued salaries and wages | \$ | 10,202 | \$ | 1,332 | \$ | 11,745 |
| Income taxes payable |  | 22,068 |  | 17,415 |  | 12,101 |
| Accrued taxes |  | 11,156 |  | 11,226 |  | 11,857 |
| Accrued employee benefits |  | 9,955 |  | 16,421 |  | 9,443 |
| Accrued and deferred rent |  | 390 |  | 19,120 |  | 18,093 |

Other long-term liabilities that exceeded five percent of total liabilities, at the end of any comparable period, were as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) | March 30, 2019 |  | December 29, 2018 |  | March 31, 2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deferred lease incentives | \$ | - | \$ | 72,345 | \$ | 74,608 |

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## NOTE 14 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company is subject to various claims and pending or threatened lawsuits in the normal course of business. The Company is not currently a party to any legal proceedings that it believes would have a material adverse impact on its financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

The Company's contractual obligations and commitments also include obligations associated with leases, the secured revolving credit agreement, senior notes, employee benefit plans, and facility consolidations/closures as disclosed elsewhere in the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

## NOTE 15 - SEGMENT INFORMATION

The table below presents certain information for our reportable segments and unallocated corporate expenses for the periods indicated.

| (dollars in thousands) | Fiscal quarter ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 30, 2019 |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \text { of } \\ \text { Total Net Sales } \end{gathered}$ | March 31, 2018 |  | \% of Total Net Sales |
| Net sales: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Retail | \$ | 377,053 | 50.9\% | \$ | 383,742 | 50.8\% |
| U.S. Wholesale |  | 275,367 | 37.2\% |  | 280,832 | 37.1\% |
| International |  | 88,637 | 12.0\% |  | 91,212 | 12.1\% |
| Total net sales | \$ | 741,057 | 100.0\% | \$ | 755,786 | 100.0\% |
| Operating income: |  |  | $\%$ of Segment Net Sales |  |  | $\%$ of Segment Net Sales |
| U.S. Retail ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ | 23,949 | 6.4\% | \$ | 29,518 | 7.7\% |
| U.S. Wholesale ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 55,456 | 20.1\% |  | 50,272 | 17.9\% |
| International ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | 4,958 | 5.6\% |  | 3,762 | 4.1\% |
| Corporate expenses ${ }^{(4)(5)}$ |  | $(23,604)$ |  |  | $(23,243)$ |  |
| Total operating income | \$ | 60,759 | 8.2\% | \$ | 60,309 | 8.0\% |

(1) Fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 includes insurance recovery of approximately $\$ 0.4$ million associated with storm-related store closures.
(2) Includes approximately $\$ 12.8$ million of charges related to a customer bankruptcy for the first fiscal quarter ended March 31 , 2018.
(3) Fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 includes a benefit of $\$ 2.1$ million related to sale of inventory previously reserved in China.
(4) Fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 includes $\$ 1.6$ million in charges related to organizational restructuring.
 technology, certain legal fees, consulting fees, and audit fees.

## NOTE 16 - PENDING ADOPTION OF RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

## Credit Losses (ASU 2016-13)

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-13, Financial Instruments-Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments ("ASU 2016-13"). This new guidance will change how entities account for credit impairment for trade and other receivables, as well as for certain financial assets and other instruments. ASU 2016-13 will replace the current "incurred loss" model with an "expected loss" model. Under the "incurred loss" model, a loss (or allowance) is recognized only when an event has occurred (such as a payment delinquency) that causes the entity to believe that a loss is probable (i.e., that it has been "incurred"). Under the "expected loss" model, an entity will recognize a loss (or allowance) upon initial recognition of the asset that reflects all future events that will lead to a loss being realized, regardless of whether it is probable that the future event will occur. The "incurred loss" model considers past events and current conditions, while the "expected loss" model includes expectations for the future which have yet to occur. ASU 2016-13 will be effective for the Company at the beginning of fiscal 2020 with early adoption permitted for fiscal 2019, including interim periods therein. The standard will require entities to record a cumulative-effect adjustment to the balance sheet as of the beginning of the first reporting period in which the guidance is effective. The Company is currently evaluating the potential impact that ASU 2016-13 may have on the timing of recognizing future provisions for expected losses on the Company's accounts receivable.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## Goodwill Impairment Testing (ASU 2017-04)

In January 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-04, Intangibles-Goodwill and Other (Topic 350): Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment ("ASU 2017-04"). ASU 2017-04 will eliminate the requirement to calculate the implied fair value of goodwill (step 2 of the current goodwill impairment test) to measure a goodwill impairment charge. Instead, entities will record an impairment charge based on the excess of a reporting unit's carrying amount over its fair value (i.e., measure the charge based on the current step 1). Any impairment charge will be limited to the amount of goodwill allocated to an affected reporting unit. ASU 2017-04 will not change the current guidance for completing Step 1 of the goodwill impairment test, and an entity will still be able to perform the current optional qualitative goodwill impairment assessment before determining whether to proceed to Step 1. Upon adoption, ASU 2017-04 will be applied prospectively. Adoption for the Company will be effective for annual and interim impairment tests performed beginning in fiscal 2020. Early adoption is permitted for annual and interim goodwill impairment testing dates after January 1, 2017. The impact that ASU 2017-04 may have on the Company's financial condition or results of operations will depend on the circumstances of any goodwill impairment event that may occur after adoption.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION <br> AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 relating to our future performance, including, without limitation, statements with respect to our anticipated financial results for any other quarter or period in fiscal 2019 or any other future period, assessment of our performance and financial position, and drivers of our sales and earnings growth. Such statements are based on current expectations only, and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties, and assumptions. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize or not materialize, or should any of the underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those anticipated, estimated, or projected. Certain of the risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results and performance to differ materially are described under the heading "Risk Factors" in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time.

## OVERVIEW

We are the largest branded marketer in North America of apparel exclusively for babies and young children. We own two of the most highly recognized and most trusted brand names in the children's apparel industry, Carter's and OshKosh B'gosh (or "OshKosh"), and a leading baby and young child lifestyle brand, Skip Hop.

Established in 1865, our Carter's brand is recognized and trusted by consumers for high-quality apparel for children in sizes newborn to 14 and accessories.
Established in 1895, OshKosh is a well-known brand, trusted by consumers for apparel for children in sizes newborn to 14, with a focus on playclothes for toddlers and young children, and accessories.

Established in 2003, the Skip Hop brand re-thinks, re-energizes, and re-imagines durable childhood necessities to create higher value, superior quality, and top-performance goods for parents, babies, and toddlers. We acquired the Skip Hop brand in February 2017.

Our vision is to be the leader in baby and young children's apparel and accessories, and to consistently provide high-quality products at a compelling value to consumers. Our multi-channel, global business model - which includes retail stores, eCommerce and wholesale channels - enables us to reach a broad range of consumers around the world. We have extensive experience in the young children's apparel and accessories market and focus on delivering products that satisfy our consumers' needs.

The following is a discussion of our results of operations and current financial condition. This should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes included in this Form 10-Q and audited consolidated financial statements and related notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2018 fiscal year ended December 29, 2018.

## Segments

The three segments we use to manage and evaluate our performance are: U.S. Retail, U.S. Wholesale, and International. These segments are our operating and reporting segments. Our U.S. Retail segment consists of revenue primarily from sales of products in the United States through our retail and online stores. Similarly, our U.S. Wholesale segment consists of revenue primarily from sales in the United States of products to our wholesale customers. Finally, our International segment consists of revenue primarily from sales of products outside the United States, largely through our retail stores in Canada and Mexico, our eCommerce site in Canada, and sales to our international wholesale customers and licensees.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table sets forth, for the periods indicated, selected statement of operations data expressed as a percentage of consolidated net sales:

|  | Fiscal quarter ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 30, 2019 | March 31, 2018 |
| Net sales |  |  |
| U.S. Retail | 50.9\% | 50.8 \% |
| U.S. Wholesale | 37.2\% | 37.2 \% |
| International | 12.0\% | 12.1 \% |
|  |  |  |
| Consolidated net sales | 100.0\% | 100.0 \% |
| Cost of goods sold | 57.4\% | 56.0 \% |
|  |  |  |
| Gross profit | 42.6\% | 44.0 \% |
| Royalty income | 1.2\% | 1.1 \% |
| Selling, general, and administrative expenses | 35.6\% | 37.1 \% |
|  |  |  |
| Operating income | 8.2\% | 8.0 \% |
| Interest expense | 1.3\% | 1.1 \% |
| Interest income | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{m}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{m}$ |
| Other expense (income), net |  |  |
|  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{m}$ | (0.1)\% |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | 1.1\% | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{m}$ |
|  |  |  |
| Income before income taxes | 5.9\% | 7.0 \% |
| Provision for income taxes | 1.3\% | 1.4 \% |
| Net income | 4.7\% | 5.6 \% |

$n / m$ - not material.
Note: Results may not be additive due to rounding.

## Comparable Retail Sales Metrics

Our management's discussion and analysis includes comparable sales metrics for our company-owned retail stores and our eCommerce sites in our U.S. Retail and International segments.

Our method of calculating comparable sales may not be the same as that of other retailers, as methods vary across the retail industry.

## FIRST FISCAL QUARTER ENDED MARCH 30, 2019 COMPARED TO FIRST FISCAL QUARTER ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

## Consolidated Net Sales

In the first quarter of fiscal 2019, consolidated net sales decreased $\$ 14.7$ million, or $1.9 \%$, to $\$ 741.1$ million from $\$ 755.8$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. Changes in foreign currency exchange rates used for translation in the first quarter of fiscal 2019, as compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2018, had an unfavorable impact on our consolidated net sales of approximately $\$ 3.0$ million.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

Net sales by segment, and each segment's percentage of consolidated net sales, were as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) | Fiscal quarter ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 30, 2019 |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | March 31, 2018 |  | $\%$ of <br> Total |
| Net sales: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Retail | \$ | 377,053 | 50.9\% | \$ | 383,742 | 50.8\% |
| U.S. Wholesale |  | 275,367 | 37.2\% |  | 280,832 | 37.1\% |
| International |  | 88,637 | 12.0\% |  | 91,212 | 12.1\% |
| Total net sales | \$ | 741,057 | 100.0\% | \$ | 755,786 | 100.0\% |

Note: Percentages may not be additive due to rounding.

## U.S. Retail Sales

Store Count Data for Company-Operated Retail Stores in our U.S. Retail segment

|  | Store Count |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Region: | March 30, 2019 |  |
| United States | December 29, 2018 |  |
| 834 |  |  |

$\left(^{*}\right)$ Excludes five temporary Skip Hop stores that were closed in January 2019.
Comparable Net Sales for our U.S. Retail segment
Comparable retail net sales decreased 3.7\% during the first quarter of fiscal 2019 compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2018 primarily due to a decline in comparable retail store net sales, partially offset by eCommerce sales growth.

Compared to the first fiscal quarter of 2018, we believe comparable retail net sales were negatively affected in the first fiscal quarter of 2019 by reduced store traffic primarily due to the timing of the Easter holiday, persistent cold weather, and the liquidation of a competitor.

## Sales Results

U.S. Retail segment net sales decreased approximately $\$ 6.7$ million, or $1.7 \%$, in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 to $\$ 377.1$ million from $\$ 383.7$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. This decrease in net sales primarily reflected $\mathrm{a} / \mathrm{an}$ :

- Decrease of $\$ 18.6$ million in comparable retail store sales, primarily as a result of lower traffic;
- Decrease of $\$ 6.3$ million due to the effect of store closings;
- Increase of $\$ 12.9$ million from new retail stores that are not yet comparable; and
- Increase of $\$ 4.5$ million from eCommerce sales.


## U.S. Wholesale Sales

U.S. Wholesale segment net sales decreased approximately $\$ 5.5$ million, or $1.9 \%$, in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 to $\$ 275.4$ million from $\$ 280.8$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. This decline reflected a $3.1 \%$ decrease in the number of units shipped, which was primarily the result of the loss of sales to bankrupt customers in fiscal 2018, partially offset by a $1.2 \%$ increase in the average price per unit.

## International Sales

Store Count Data for Company-Operated Retail Stores in our International segment

|  | Store Count |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region: | March 30, 2019 | December 29, 2018 |
| Canada | 187 | 188 |
| Mexico | 42 | 42 |

## Comparable Net Sales for our International segment

Compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2018, our Canadian comparable retail sales decreased $6.5 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2019. We believe comparable retail net sales were negatively affected in the first fiscal quarter of 2019 primarily by the timing of the Easter holiday and persistent cold weather.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

## Sales Results

International segment net sales decreased approximately $\$ 2.6$ million, or $2.8 \%$, in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 to $\$ 88.6$ million from $\$ 91.2$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. Changes in foreign currency exchange rates used for translation had an unfavorable impact on International segment net sales of approximately $\$ 3.0$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2018.

The $\$ 2.6$ million decrease in net sales in our International segment primarily reflected $\mathrm{a} / \mathrm{an}$ :

- Decrease of $\$ 5.1$ million from our Canada stores and wholesale business, partially offset by eCommerce sales growth;
- Decrease of $\$ 0.9$ million from sales in China, primarily due to transitioning eCommerce and wholesale operations to a full licensing model; and
- Increase of $\$ 2.8$ million from international sales to customers across various regions outside of Canada, Mexico, and China.


## Gross Margin and Gross Profit

Our consolidated gross margin decreased from $44.0 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to $42.6 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2019. Our consolidated gross profit decreased $\$ 16.6$ million, or $5.0 \%$, to $\$ 315.9$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 from $\$ 332.5$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. These decreases were primarily due to changes in customer and channel mix and higher shipping costs in our eCommerce channel.

In addition to the cost of product, cost of goods sold includes expenses related to the merchandising, design, and procurement of product. Also included are outbound shipping costs incurred in the eCommerce channel related to delivery of product to the end consumer.

Definitions of gross profit and gross margin vary across the industry and as such, our metrics may not be comparable to other companies.

## Royalty Income

Royalty income for the first quarter of fiscal 2019 increased $\$ 0.6$ million, or $6.9 \%$ to $\$ 8.5$ million from $\$ 8.0$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018.

## Selling, General, and Administrative ("SG\&A") Expenses

Consolidated SG\&A expenses in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 decreased $\$ 16.5$ million, or $5.9 \%$, to $\$ 263.7$ million from $\$ 280.2$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. As a percentage of net sales, SG\&A expenses decreased from $37.1 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to $35.6 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2019.

The decreases in SG\&A expenses in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 primarily reflected a:

- $\$ 14.0$ million decrease in provisions for accounts receivable, primarily attributable to the absence of customer bankruptcy-related charges incurred in the first fiscal quarter of 2018;
- $\$ 1.8$ million decrease in expenses due to the China business model change;
- $\$ 1.6$ million decrease in expenses related to employee benefits;
- $\$ 1.3$ million decrease in marketing expenses;
- $\$ 1.6$ million in severance associated with an organizational restructuring; and
- $\$ 1.6$ million increase in distribution and freight costs.


## Operating Income

Consolidated operating income increased $\$ 0.5$ million, or $0.7 \%$, to $\$ 60.8$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 from $\$ 60.3$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018.

Consolidated operating margin increased from 8.0\% in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to $8.2 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2019.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

The table below summarizes the changes in each of our segment's operating results and unallocated corporate expenses between the fiscal periods indicated:

| (dollars in thousands) | U.S. Retail |  | U.S. Wholesale |  | International |  | Unallocated Corporate Expenses |  | Consolidated |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating income (loss) for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 | \$ | 29,518 | \$ | 50,272 | \$ | 3,762 | \$ | $(23,243)$ | \$ | 60,309 |
| Favorable (unfavorable) change in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross profit |  | $(5,301)$ |  | $(10,386)$ |  | $(1,160)$ |  | 237 |  | $(16,610)$ |
| Royalty income |  | 407 |  | 5 |  | 138 |  | - |  | 550 |
| SG\&A expenses |  | (675) |  | 15,565 |  | 2,218 |  | (598) |  | 16,510 |
| Operating income (loss) for the first quarter of fiscal 2019 | \$ | 23,949 | \$ | 55,456 | \$ | 4,958 | \$ | $(23,604)$ | \$ | 60,759 |

The following table presents changes in the operating margin for each of our three operating segments expressed in basis points ("bps") relative to net sales.


## U.S. Retail Operating Income

U.S. Retail segment operating income decreased by $\$ 5.6$ million, or $18.9 \%$, to $\$ 23.9$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 from $\$ 29.5$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. This segment's operating margin decreased 130 bps from $7.7 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to $6.4 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2019. The primary drivers of the change in operating margin were a:

- 40 bps decrease in gross profit, primarily due to higher product costs, including eCommerce shipping costs, partially offset by a higher average price per unit;
- 100 bps increase in SG\&A expenses, primarily due to a:
- 70 bps increase in expenses associated with new retail stores;
- 40 bps increase in distribution and freight expense;
- 30 bps increase in expenses related to eCommerce growth; and
- 30 bps decrease in marketing investments.


## U.S. Wholesale Operating Income

U.S. Wholesale segment operating income in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 increased $\$ 5.2$ million, or $10.3 \%$, to $\$ 55.5$ million from $\$ 50.3$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. The segment's operating margin increased 220 bps from $17.9 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to $20.1 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2019. The primary drivers of the change in operating margin were a:

- 320 bps decrease in gross profit, primarily due to changes in customer mix and higher provisions for inventory; and
- 540 bps decrease in SG\&A expenses, primarily due to the absence of a provision for a customer bankruptcy that occurred in the first fiscal quarter of 2018.


## International Operating Income

International segment operating income increased by $\$ 1.2$ million, or $31.8 \%$, to $\$ 5.0$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 from $\$ 3.8$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. This segment's operating margin increased 150 bps from $4.1 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to $5.6 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2019. The primary drivers of the change in operating margin were:

- a 130 bps decrease in SG\&A expenses, primarily due to the China business model change, and
- consistent period over period gross profit relative to net sales. The benefit from the sale of inventory previously reserved in China during the first quarter of fiscal 2019 was fully offset by increased promotional activity for sales to customers across various regions.


## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

## Unallocated Corporate Expenses

Unallocated corporate expenses increased by $\$ 0.4$ million, or $1.6 \%$, in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2018. Unallocated corporate expenses, as a percentage of consolidated net sales, increased from $3.1 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to $3.2 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2019.

## Interest Expense

Interest expense in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 and 2018 was $\$ 9.6$ million and $\$ 8.0$ million, respectively. Weighted-average borrowings for the first quarter of fiscal 2019 were approximately $\$ 639.5$ million with an effective interest rate of $5.28 \%$, compared to weighted-average borrowings for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 of $\$ 652.9$ million with an effective interest rate of $4.81 \%$. The decrease in weighted-average borrowings during the first quarter of fiscal 2019 was attributable to lower borrowings under our secured revolving credit facility.

The increase in the weighted-average interest rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2019 compared to the first quarter of fiscal 2018 was due primarily to a higher LIBOR rate for the outstanding borrowings on our variable-rate secured revolving credit facility during the 2019 period and incremental interest expense associated with the refinancing of the senior notes.

On our consolidated balance sheet, unamortized debt issuance costs associated with our senior notes are presented as a direct reduction in the carrying value of the associated debt liability for all periods presented. See Note 8, Long-term Debt.

## Other Expense (Income), Net

Other expense (income), net is comprised primarily of gains and losses on foreign currency transactions and, if utilized during a reporting period, gains and losses on foreign currency forward contracts.

## Loss on Extinguishment of Debt

During the first quarter of fiscal 2019, loss on extinguishment of debt was $\$ 7.8$ million due to the early extinguishment of $\$ 400$ million in aggregate principal amount, $5.25 \%$ senior notes due 2021. Concurrently, we issued $\$ 500$ million in aggregate principal amount, $5.625 \%$ senior notes due 2027, allowing us to extend our maturity schedule.

## Income Taxes

Our consolidated effective income tax rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2019 was $21.2 \%$ compared to $19.7 \%$ for the first quarter of fiscal 2018. The higher effective rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2019 relates primarily to the impact of stock based compensation.

## Net Income

Our consolidated net income for the first quarter of fiscal 2019 decreased by $\$ 8.0$ million, or $18.8 \%$, to $\$ 34.5$ million compared to $\$ 42.5$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. These changes were due to the factors previously discussed.

## FINANCIAL CONDITION, CAPITAL RESOURCES, AND LIQUIDITY

Our ongoing cash needs are primarily for working capital and capital expenditures. We expect that our primary sources of liquidity will continue to be cash and cash equivalents on hand, cash flow from operations, and, if necessary, borrowings available under our secured revolving credit facility. We expect that these sources and access to capital markets will fund our ongoing requirements for the foreseeable future. Further, we do not expect current economic conditions to prevent us from meeting our cash requirements. These sources of liquidity may be affected by events described in our risk factors, as further discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time.

As of March 30, 2019, the Company had $\$ 160.1$ million of cash and cash equivalents in major financial institutions, including $\$ 69.0$ million in financial institutions located outside of the United States. We maintain cash deposits with major financial institutions that exceed the insurance coverage limits provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation in the United States and by similar insurers for deposits located outside the United States. To mitigate this risk, we utilize a policy of allocating cash deposits among major financial institutions that have been evaluated by us and third-party rating agencies.

## Balance Sheet

Net accounts receivable at March 30, 2019 were $\$ 239.2$ million compared to $\$ 221.2$ million at March 31, 2018 and $\$ 258.3$ million at December 29, 2018. The overall increase of $\$ 18.1$ million, or $8.2 \%$, at March 30, 2019 compared to March 31, 2018 was a result of decreased provisions for accounts receivable and timing of customer receipts. Due to the seasonal nature of our

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

operations, the net accounts receivable balance at March 30, 2019 is not comparable to the net accounts receivable balance at December 29, 2018.
Inventories at March 30, 2019 were $\$ 519.8$ million compared to $\$ 479.3$ million at March 31, 2018 and $\$ 574.2$ million at December 29, 2018. The increase of $\$ 40.4$ million, or $8.4 \%$, at March 30, 2019 compared to March 31, 2018 primarily reflects increased wholesale demand and new retail store locations, along with the timing of the Easter holiday. Due to the seasonal nature of our operations, the inventories balance at March 30, 2019 is not comparable to the inventories balance at December 29, 2018.

## Cash Flow

## Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities for the first quarter of fiscal 2019 was $\$ 37.0$ million compared to net cash provided by operating activities of $\$ 64.1$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. This decrease in operating cash flow for the 2019 period was due primarily to working capital changes and lower net income.

## Net Cash Used in Investing Activities

Net cash used in investing activities was $\$ 9.4$ million for the first quarter of fiscal 2019 compared to $\$ 14.4$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. Capital expenditures were $\$ 9.4$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 compared to $\$ 14.7$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018, reflecting timing of new store openings in the 2018 fiscal period. Capital spending in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 included approximately $\$ 4.4$ million for our U.S. and international retail store openings and re-modelings, $\$ 2.0$ million for information technology initiatives, and $\$ 1.8$ million for distribution and office facilities.

We plan to invest approximately $\$ 85$ million in total capital expenditures for all of fiscal 2019, primarily for our U.S. and international retail store openings and re-modelings, information technology initiatives, and distribution facilities.

## Net Cash Used in Financing Activities

Net cash used in financing activities was $\$ 38.0$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2019 compared to $\$ 48.3$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2018. The net decrease in cash used in financing activities in the 2019 period primarily reflected the redemption of $\$ 400$ million in principal amount of senior notes, the premium paid on the early extinguishment of the $\$ 400$ million senior notes, a decrease in borrowings on the revolving credit facility, increased repurchases of common stock, and increased dividend payments, partially offset by the issuance of $\$ 500$ million in principal amount of senior notes.

## Secured Revolving Credit Facility

As of March 30, 2019, we had $\$ 131.0$ million in outstanding borrowings under our secured revolving credit facility, exclusive of $\$ 5.0$ million of outstanding letters of credit. As of March 30, 2019, approximately $\$ 614.0$ million was available for future borrowing. All outstanding borrowings under our secured revolving credit facility are classified as non-current liabilities on our consolidated balance sheet because of the contractual repayment terms under the credit facility. However, these repayment terms also allow us to repay some or all of the outstanding borrowings at any time.

The interest rate margins applicable to our secured revolving credit facility as of March 30, 2019 were $1.375 \%$ for LIBOR rate loans (which may be adjusted based on a leverage-based pricing grid ranging from $1.125 \%$ to $1.875 \%$ ) and $0.375 \%$ for base rate loans (which may be adjusted based on a leverage-based pricing grid ranging from $0.125 \%$ to $0.875 \%$ ).

As of March 30, 2019, U.S. dollar borrowings outstanding under the secured revolving credit facility accrued interest at a LIBOR rate plus the applicable margin, which resulted in a weighted-average borrowing rate of $3.87 \%$.

As of March 30, 2019, we were in compliance with the financial and other covenants under our secured revolving credit facility.

## Senior Notes

On March 14, 2019, TWCC redeemed $\$ 400$ million principal amount of senior notes, bearing interest at a rate of $5.25 \%$ per annum, and maturing on August 15, 2021, pursuant to the optional redemption provisions of the notes, which required that TWCC pay the outstanding principal plus accrued interest and an early redemption premium of $1.31 \%$ of the outstanding principal amounts of the senior notes. This debt redemption resulted in a loss on extinguishment of debt of $\$ 7.8$ million, consisting of $\$ 5.2$ million of early redemption premiums and $\$ 2.6$ million of unamortized debt issuance costs.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

Concurrently, TWCC issued $\$ 500$ million principal amount of senior notes at par, bearing interest at a rate of $5.625 \%$ per annum, and maturing on March 15 , 2027, all of which were outstanding as of March 30, 2019. TWCC received net proceeds from the offering of the senior notes of approximately $\$ 494.8$ million, after deducting the underwriting fees, which TWCC used to redeem the senior notes discussed above and repay borrowings under the secured revolving credit facility. Approximately $\$ 5.7$ million, including both bank fees and other third party expenses, has been capitalized in connection with the issuance and is being amortized over the term of the senior notes.

## Share Repurchases

In the first quarter of fiscal 2019, the Company repurchased and retired 460,257 shares in open market transactions for approximately $\$ 40.0$ million at an average price of $\$ 86.83$ per share. In the first quarter of fiscal 2018, the Company repurchased and retired 221,313 shares in open market transactions for approximately $\$ 25.2$ million, at an average price of $\$ 113.84$ per share.

The total remaining capacity under all remaining repurchase authorizations as of March 30, 2019 was approximately $\$ 352.6$ million. Future repurchases may be made in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions, with the level and timing of activity being at management's discretion depending on market conditions, share price, other investment priorities, and other factors. The share repurchase authorizations have no expiration date.

## Dividends

In the first quarter of fiscal 2019, we paid quarterly cash dividends of $\$ 0.50$ per share. In the first quarter of fiscal 2018, we paid quarterly cash dividends of $\$ 0.45$ per share. Future declarations of quarterly dividends and the establishment of future record and payment dates are at the discretion of our Board of Directors and will be based on a number of factors, including our future financial performance and other investment priorities.

As disclosed in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2018 fiscal year ended December 29, 2018, provisions in our secured revolving credit facility could have the effect of restricting our ability to pay future cash dividends on or make future repurchases of our common stock.

## SEASONALITY

We experience seasonal fluctuations in our sales and profitability due to the timing of certain holidays and key retail shopping periods, which generally has resulted in lower sales and gross profit in the first half of our fiscal year versus the second half of the fiscal year. Accordingly, our results of operations during the first half of the year may not be indicative of the results we expect for the full year.

## CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND ESTIMATES

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that we believe are reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ materially from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

Our critical accounting policies and estimates are described under the heading "Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates" in Item 7 of our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2018 fiscal year ended December 29, 2018. Our critical accounting policies and estimates are those policies that require management's most difficult and subjective judgments and may result in the need to make estimates about the effect of matters that are inherently uncertain. Our critical accounting policies and estimates include: revenue recognition and accounts receivable allowance, inventory, goodwill and tradename, accrued expenses, loss contingencies, accounting for income taxes, foreign currency, employee benefit plans, and stock-based compensation arrangements. There have been no material changes in these critical accounting policies and estimates from those described in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, except for the effects that the adoption of ASC 842, Leases, had on our policies as disclosed under the header "Accounting Policies" in Note 2, Basis of Presentation, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements contained in Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Additionally, information related to the pending adoption of recently issued accounting standards is provided in Note 16, Pending Adoption of Recent Accounting Pronouncements, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements contained in Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

## ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

## Currency and Interest Rate Risks

In the operation of our business, we have market risk exposures including those related to foreign currency and interest rates. We employ various strategies to attempt to minimize our exposure to these risks.

## Currency Risk

We contract for production with third parties, primarily in Asia. While these contracts are stated in U.S. dollars, there can be no assurance that the cost for the future production of our products will not be affected by exchange rate fluctuations between the U.S. dollar and the local currencies of these contractors. We cannot predict the impact that future currency fluctuations may have on our financial position, results of operations, or cash flows in future periods.

The financial statements of our foreign subsidiaries that are denominated in functional currencies other than the U.S. dollar are translated into U.S. dollars using period-end exchange rates for assets and liabilities and weighted-average exchange rates for revenues and expenses. Gains and losses resulting from translating assets and liabilities from the functional currency to U.S. dollars are included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss).

Fluctuations in currency exchange rates, primarily between the U.S. dollar and the currencies of Canada, Mexico, Hong Kong, and the United Kingdom, may affect our results of operations, financial position, and cash flows. Transactions by certain foreign subsidiaries may be denominated in currencies other than that entity's functional currency. Foreign currency transaction gains and losses also include the impact of non-current intercompany loans with foreign subsidiaries that are marked to market. In our statement of operations, these gains and losses are recorded within Other income/expense, net.

As part of our overall strategy to manage the level of exposure to the risk of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations, some of our foreign operations may use currency forward contracts from time to time to hedge the foreign currency exchange risk associated with purchases that are made in U.S. dollars, primarily for inventory purchases. As part of this strategy, we primarily use foreign currency forward exchange contracts that have maturities of less than 12 months to provide continuing coverage throughout the hedging period.

## Interest Rate Risk

Our operating results are subject to risk from interest rate fluctuations on our secured revolving credit facility, which carries variable interest rates. Our variable rate borrowings outstanding as of March 30, 2019 were $\$ 131.0$ million. An increase or decrease of $1 \%$ in the effective interest rate on that amount would increase or decrease our annual pre-tax interest expense by approximately $\$ 1.3$ million.

## Other Risks

We enter into various purchase order commitments with our suppliers. We generally can cancel these arrangements, although in some instances we may be subject to a termination charge reflecting a percentage of work performed prior to cancellation.

## ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

## Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined under Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Based upon that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective as of March 30, 2019.

## Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

The principal executive officer and principal financial officer also conducted an evaluation of the Company's internal control over financial reporting ("Internal Control") to determine whether any changes in Internal Control occurred during the fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 that have materially affected, or which are reasonably likely to materially affect, Internal Control.

There were no changes in the Company's Internal Control that materially affected, or were likely to materially affect, such control over financial reporting during the fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019.

## PART II

## ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The Company is subject to various claims and pending or threatened lawsuits in the normal course of our business. The Company is not currently a party to any legal proceedings that it believes would have a material adverse effect on its financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

## ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

There have been no material changes to the risk factors described in our Form 10-K for the 2018 fiscal year ended December 29, 2018.

## ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

## Share Repurchases

The following table provides information about share repurchases during the first quarter of fiscal 2019:

| Period | Total number of shares purchased ${ }^{(1)}$ | Average price paid per share | Total number of shares purchased as part of publicly announced plans or programs ${ }^{(2)}$ | Approximate dollar value of shares that may yet be purchased under the plans or programs ${ }^{(3)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December 30, 2018 through January 26, 2019 | 177,117 | \$81.28 | 177,117 | \$378,217,140 |
| January 27, 2019 through February 23, 2019 | 157,220 | \$83.83 | 126,494 | \$367,613,000 |
| February 24, 2019 through March 30, 2019 | 169,764 | \$95.54 | 156,646 | \$352,646,702 |
| Total | 504,101 |  | 460,257 |  |

(1) Includes shares of our common stock surrendered by our employees to satisfy required tax withholding upon the vesting of restricted stock awards. There were 43,844 shares surrendered between January 27, 2019 and March 30, 2019.
(2) Share purchases during the first quarter of fiscal 2019 were made in compliance with all applicable rules and regulations and in accordance with the share repurchase authorizations described in Note 7, Common Stock, to our accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.
(3) Under share repurchase authorizations approved by our Board of Directors.

## ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

N/A
ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES
N/A
ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION
N/A

## ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

## Exhibit Number Description of Exhibits

1.1 Purchase Agreement, dated February 28, 2019, by and among The William Carter Company, certain guarantors from time to time party thereto and Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner \& Smith Incorporated
3.1 Certificate of Incorporation of Carter's, Inc., as amended on May 22, 2017 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 of Carter's, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 23, 2017).
3.2 Amended and Restated By-Laws of Carter's, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 of Carter's, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 23, 2017).
4.1 Indenture, dated March 14, 2019, by and among The William Carter Company, certain guarantors from time to time party thereto and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, as Trustee (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of Carter's, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on March 14, 2019).
$4.2 \quad$ Form of 5.625\% Senior Notes due 2027 (included in Exhibit 4.1)
31.1 Rule 13a-15(e)/15d-15(e) and 13a-15(f)/15d-15(f)Certification.
31.2 Rule 13a-15(e)/15d-15(e) and 13a-15(f)/15d-15(f)Certification.

32 Section 1350 Certification.
101 Interactive Data File.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on their behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

CARTER'S, INC.

April 30, 2019
/s/ MICHAEL D. CASEY
Michael D. Casey
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

April 30, 2019
/s/ RICHARD F. WESTENBERGER
Richard F. Westenberger
Executive Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

## CERTIFICATION

I, Michael D. Casey, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form $10-\mathrm{Q}$ of Carter's, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d15(f)) for the registrant and have:
(a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
(b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
(c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
(a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
(b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

## CERTIFICATION

I, Richard F. Westenberger, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Carter's, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d15(f)) for the registrant and have:
(a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
(b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
(c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
(a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
(b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

## CERTIFICATION

Each of the undersigned in the capacity indicated hereby certifies that, to his knowledge, this Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended March 30, 2019 fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and the information contained in this Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of Carter's, Inc.
April 30, 2019
/s/ MICHAEL D. CASEY

Michael D. Casey
Chief Executive Officer

April 30, 2019
/s/ RICHARD F. WESTENBERGER

Richard F. Westenberger
Chief Financial Officer

The foregoing certifications are being furnished solely pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350 and are not being filed as part of the Report on Form 10-Q or as a separate disclosure document.

